



Setting the standard

Reporting Standards

**Republic of Ireland
ABC Bulk Distribution**

Version 3 2011

Issued December 2011

SECTION 1 - INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 The role and purpose of ABC
- 1.2 The purpose of these Reporting Standards
- 1.3 Development of the ABC Bulk Reporting Standards
- 1.4 Benefits of ABC Certification
- 1.5 Responsibilities of ABC members

SECTION 2 - ABC CERTIFICATE TYPES

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Standard Certificate of Distribution
- 2.3 Selling Group Certificate of Distribution

SECTION 3 - REPORTING PERIODS

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 Mandatory Reporting Periods
- 3.3 Newly Registered Publications - Registration & First Audit
 - 3.3.1 Registration
 - 3.3.2 Newly Registered Publications - First Audit
 - 3.3.3 Newly Launched Publications - First Audit (not applicable for re-launches)

SECTION 4 - ABC RETURN SUBMISSION, CERTIFICATION & AUDIT

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Distribution Return
- 4.3 Submission of Return Form
 - 4.3.1 Late/Non-submission
- 4.4 Issue of Certificate
- 4.5 Public Release of ABC Distribution Data
- 4.6 Validity of Certificate
- 4.7 Audit Procedure
 - 4.7.1 Date of the Audit
 - 4.7.2 Additional hours charges
 - 4.7.3 Audit Result
 - 4.7.4 Audit Reports
 - 4.7.5 Publicising of Audit Reports
 - 4.7.6 Titles Reporting for the First Time & Monthly Reporting Titles

SECTION 5 - PROVING THE AVERAGE DISTRIBUTION

- 5.1 Introduction
- 5.2 Advertising Content
 - 5.2.1 Wrap-rounds ('wraps') / 'centre pullouts'
- 5.3 Disallowed Copies
- 5.4 Dates of Distribution/Issues to be included
- 5.5 Issue by Issue analysis of Bulk Distribution per Issue
- 5.6 Record Keeping for all Issues
 - 5.6.1 Access to Documentation
 - 5.6.2 Retention of Records
 - 5.6.3 Documents Required for all issues
 - 5.6.4 Print/Production
 - 5.6.5 Distribution
 - 5.6.6 Publication

SECTION 6 - BULK DISTRIBUTION

- 6.1 Definition
- 6.2 Distribution Points
 - 6.2.1 Manned Distribution Points
 - 6.2.2 Unmanned Distribution Points
 - 6.2.3 In house Distribution
 - 6.2.4 Method of Bulk Distribution Statement
- 6.3 Distribution Changes (Titles Reporting 6-Monthly Only)

- 6.4 Evidence Required
 - 6.4.1 Manned Distribution Points
 - 6.4.2 Unmanned Distribution Points
 - 6.4.3 Manned and Unmanned - Forms
 - 6.4.4 Management Controls

SECTION 7 - INDIVIDUALLY REQUESTED COPIES

- 7.1 Introduction
- 7.2 Definition
- 7.3 Records Required
 - 7.3.1 Written Request - Requirements
 - 7.3.2 Telecommunication Requests - Requirements

SECTION 8 - PAID SINGLE SUBSCRIPTION COPIES

- 8.1 Introduction
- 8.2 Requirements for Single Copy Subscriptions
- 8.3 Reporting
- 8.4 Subscriptions - Records Required

SECTION 9 - NEWSTRADE AND SINGLE COPY SALES

- 9.1 Introduction
- 9.2 Definition of a Sale
- 9.3 Newstrade Sales
- 9.4 Reporting
- 9.5 Newstrade Sales - Unsold/Returned Copies
 - 9.5.1 Provisions
- 9.6 Single Copy Sales
- 9.7 Cover Price
- 9.8 Contra Transactions
- 9.9 Newstrade & Single Copy Sales - Records Required

SECTION 10 - AVERAGE PAGINATION / ADVERTISING CONTENT / FORMAT / PAGE SIZE / TARGET AUDIENCE

- 10.1 Average Pagination
- 10.2 Advertising Content
- 10.3 Format
 - 10.3.1 Issues with a changed page size
- 10.4 Page Size
- 10.5 Target Audience

SECTION 11 - PUBLICITY RULES (MASTHEAD REPORTING)

- 11.1 Introduction
- 11.2 Mandatory Statement
 - 11.2.1 Mandatory Statement - Timing/Update
- 11.3 Group Certification Claims
- 11.4 Publishers' Statements

SECTION 12 - EXCLUSIONS

- 12.1 Introduction
- 12.2 Excluding an Issue - Circumstances Beyond Publisher's Control
- 12.3 Excluding an Issue - Public Holidays (Daily Publications Only)
- 12.4 Excluding an Issue - Public Holidays (Weekly Publications Only)
- 12.5 Applying for Other issues to be Excluded
 - 12.5.1 Time Limits for Applying for Exclusion Notes
 - 12.5.2 Late Application
- 12.6 Reporting Excluded issues on the ABC Return

TABLE OF CONTENTS [cont.]

- 12.7 Reporting Excluded issues on the ABC Publication
 - 12.7.1 Planned non publication
 - 12.7.2 Non publication outside publisher's control
 - 12.7.3 Material reduction in net distribution beyond publisher's control
 - 12.7.4 Failure to issue appropriate publicity statement

SECTION 13 - DIGITAL EDITIONS

- 13.1 Introduction
- 13.2 Definition of a Digital Edition

APPENDIX ONE - ABC BYELAWS

- 1. Constitution
- 2. Application for membership and registration
- 3. Publicity rules
- 4. Authorisation and payment of fees
- 5. Audits and return submission
- 6. Transfer of a registered title to another member
- 7. Transfer of a registered title to a non-member
- 8. Merger of titles or change in the name of a title
- 9. Resignation / cancellation
- 10. Re-registration
- 11. Availability of records
- 12. Complaints procedure
- 13. Review procedure
- 14. Copyright
- 15. Limitation of liability
- 16. Use of electronic communication
- 17. Data protection
- 18. Governing law and jurisdiction

APPENDIX TWO - BULK DISTRIBUTION - CAPS BY SUPPLY TYPE

SECTION 1 – INTRODUCTION

1.1 THE ROLE AND PURPOSE OF ABC

1.2 BENEFITS OF ABC CERTIFICATION

1.3 DEFINITION AND REPORTING OF ROI ABC BULK DISTRIBUTION PUBLICATIONS

1.4 USING THE RULEBOOK

1.5 HOW THE REPORTING STANDARDS ARE DEVELOPED AND CHANGED

1.6 YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES AS AN ABC MEMBER

1.7 FURTHER INFORMATION

1.1 THE ROLE AND PURPOSE OF ABC

ABC was founded by advertisers and advertising agencies:

- To provide buyers of advertising space with a benchmark, to help them choose between competing media; and
- To provide media owners with an effective promotional tool.

This is achieved through industry-agreed standards of auditing and record keeping, which lead to the universally recognised ABC certification.

1.2 BENEFITS OF ABC CERTIFICATION

An ABC Certificate is full of valuable information for media buyers and media owners. For media buyers, it offers accurate, comparable data to be used when making buying decisions.

For media owners it is an effective sales tool for attracting advertising, because it provides the added credibility that their circulation claims have been independently audited to industry agreed standards.

This rulebook details the standards and requirements to which all ABC Bulk Distribution publications must adhere, in order to achieve ABC certification. It is the common application of these standards and requirements that gives a true and fair view of the circulations of all ABC Bulk Distribution Publications.

1.3 DEFINITION AND REPORTING OF ROI ABC BULK DISTRIBUTION PUBLICATIONS

A publication will report in the ROI ABC Bulk sector if it meets the following definition:

‘A print publication which publishes the majority of its distribution in the Republic of Ireland.’

1.4 USING THE RULEBOOK

The rulebook is split into sections (1, 2 etc), each section dealing with either a type of circulation or other aspect of the ABC figures or auditing process.

1.5 HOW THE REPORTING STANDARDS ARE DEVELOPED AND CHANGED

- The needs of ABC members, and the industry as a whole, change constantly. In order to meet those needs and stay abreast of industry developments, the reporting standards are continuously evolving. It is the industry itself, via the work of the ABC Irish (ROI) Council that sets the ROI ABC Bulk Distribution reporting standards.

- The Irish (ROI) Council includes media owners, advertisers and agencies and meets regularly to devise and revise reporting standards as needed by the industry. If you would like the ROI Council to consider any aspect of these reporting standards please contact us or a member of the ROI Council.
- We will inform you of rule changes and update the Reporting Standards on our website www.abcireland.ie. We advise you regularly check our website to ensure you are using the latest rule book.

1.6 YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES AS AN ABC MEMBER

As a member of ABC you must comply with the ABC Reporting Standards and ABC Byelaws. It is important you read and understand these documents.

The ABC Byelaws include important information such as the availability of records for audit, how you publicise circulation data, payment of ABC fees, and changes to a Publication’s ABC status. You can find the ABC Byelaws in Appendix 1 of this document.

1.7 FURTHER INFORMATION

You can find more information about ABC, including the rulebooks, details of rule changes, circulation data and marketing support material, on our website www.abcireland.ie.)

SECTION 2 – CERTIFICATE TYPES

2.1 INTRODUCTION

2.2 STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DISTRIBUTION

2.3 SELLING GROUP CERTIFICATE OF DISTRIBUTION

2.1 INTRODUCTION

Every title registered with ABC must issue a basic Certificate, called a 'STANDARD' Certificate on a regular and continuous basis. As well as the Total Average Net Distribution for the period (the 'ABC' figure), the STANDARD certificate includes a breakdown into different types of distribution and provides other information relating to the issues distributed in the reporting period.

2.2 THE STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DISTRIBUTION

This is a mandatory certificate, which consists of three pages in a defined format.

2.3 SELLING GROUP CERTIFICATE OF DISTRIBUTION

Publishers have the option of requesting an additional Certificate, showing the total combined distribution for a Selling Group of commonly owned titles. This is available providing:

- Each individual title within the Selling Group is registered with ABC Bulk and therefore has its own Certificate
- An advertising rate card is published for such combinations of titles
- The titles concerned have a common publishing frequency
- The titles concerned have certificates for the same reporting period

The Selling Group Total Average Net Distribution shall be the sum of the individual Total Average Net Distribution for those titles comprising the Selling Group. There is no requirement for publishers to submit a Return for the Selling Group as ABC will compile the data from the Returns submitted for the constituent publications.

Applications for a Selling Group Certificate must be made in writing to ABC.

SECTION 3 – REGISTRATION PROCESS AND REPORTING PERIODS

3.1 INTRODUCTION

3.2 MANDATORY REPORTING PERIODS

3.3 NEWLY REGISTERED PUBLICATIONS - REGISTRATION & FIRST AUDIT

3.2.1 REGISTRATION

3.2.2 NEWLY REGISTERED PUBLICATIONS - FIRST AUDIT

3.2.3 NEWLY LAUNCHED PUBLICATIONS - FIRST AUDIT (NOT APPLICABLE FOR RE-LAUNCHES)

3.1 INTRODUCTION

Continuous reporting is a requirement of ABC membership. This means that once a certificate has been issued, every subsequent issue of a title must be audited and Returns submitted to the Bureau for all Audit Periods. Publishers report their distributions to ABC by using a distribution Return form, supplied to the publisher by ABC.

3.2 MANDATORY REPORTING PERIODS

- Publishers may opt to report either monthly or six monthly (broadly January to June and July to December each year).
- The specific reporting dates for each period will be advised by ABC in advance and will consist of a predetermined number of 'whole' weeks i.e. Monday to Sunday.
- To change from six monthly to monthly reporting or vice versa, the publisher must submit a written request before the end of the audit period in which they want to change.
- A publication may only change from monthly to six monthly reporting if:
 - it has reported on the monthly reporting frequency for a minimum of 1 year;
 - the latest monthly certificate issued is for either the June or December period

After changing from monthly to six monthly reporting, ABC will retrospectively issue a six month certificate for the January to June, or the July to December period just ended that the publisher must use until their next 6 month certificate is issued (this prevents a monthly figure being used for a period in excess of six months).

A publication may only change from 6-monthly to monthly reporting if the first monthly period to be reported is January or July.

3.3 NEWLY REGISTERED PUBLICATIONS – REGISTRATION & FIRST AUDIT

3.3.1 Registration

Publishers must contact ABC to apply to register a publication under the ABC Bulk category.

ABC will meet the publisher to discuss how the publication's distribution system operates and establish whether the supporting documentation available is sufficient to meet the requirements of the ABC Bulk rules.

Successful registration will be dependant on the outcome of the registration process and upon ABC's decision on the suitability of the distribution process and records.

3.3.2 Newly registered publications – first audit (6-monthly reporting)

A title newly registered with ABC may choose any of the following reporting options for their first period:

- 3 month audit (any consecutive 3 months per ABC's reporting calendar)
 - the second period must be for the next consecutive 3 months per ABC's reporting calendar
 - the third reporting period must be for the next 6 months ending broadly June or December as appropriate.

For example (3 month audit period):

Registration approved 1 May 2010

First audit period 3 April 2010 to 2 July 2010

Second audit period 3 July 2010 to 1 October 2010

Third audit period 3 July 2010 to 31 December 2010

- 6 month audit (broadly January to June or July to December)

Note: It is only permissible to report retrospectively by one audit period (i.e. the immediately preceding 3 or 6-month period), so that the second audit period reported will be the one which is current at the time of joining.

3.3.3 Newly launched publications (not re-launches) – first audit (6-monthly reporting)

Publications which have applied for registration within three months of publication of the launch issue may opt to report for three months for their first period as follows:

- The first reporting period will be the three month period commencing on the first day of the ABC reporting month during which the launch issue was distributed
- The second reporting period must be for the next consecutive three months per ABC's reporting calendar
- The third reporting period must be for the next six months broadly ending June or December as appropriate.

Note: It is only permissible to report retrospectively by one audit period (i.e. the immediately preceding 3 or 6 month period), so that the second audit period reported will be the one which is current at the time of joining.

SECTION 4 – ABC RETURN SUBMISSION, CERTIFICATION & AUDIT

4.1 INTRODUCTION

4.2 DISTRIBUTION RETURN

4.3 SUBMISSION OF RETURN FORM

4.3.1 LATE/NON-SUBMISSION

4.4 ISSUE OF CERTIFICATE

4.5 PUBLIC RELEASE OF ABC DISTRIBUTION DATA

4.6 VALIDITY OF CERTIFICATE

4.7 AUDIT PROCEDURE

4.7.1 DATE OF THE AUDIT

4.7.2 ADDITIONAL HOURS CHARGES

4.7.3 AUDIT RESULT

4.7.4 AUDIT REPORTS

4.7.5 PUBLICISING OF AUDIT REPORTS

4.7.6 TITLES REPORTING FOR THE FIRST TIME & MONTHLY REPORTING TITLES

4.1 INTRODUCTION

ABC aims to publicise accurate distribution data as soon as possible and so the certification and audit system has been designed to facilitate this. All certified figures are publicised on ABC's website www.abcireland.ie. ABC produces a monthly report giving summary information for those titles opting to report on this frequency. ABC may also make arrangements for the data to be published via commercial data providers.

All ABC Bulk distribution audits are conducted by ABC staff auditors.

For six month reporting periods, the audit will then take place within 6 months of the certificate being issued. An audit report and revised certificate may be issued if significant problems affecting the certificate are found at audit. For monthly reporting periods, the audit will normally be conducted prior to certification.

For first time reporting titles, ABC audits the figures on the Return Form before a certificate is issued. This allows newly registered titles to benefit from additional assistance from audit staff and to ensure that accurate figures are certified.

4.2 DISTRIBUTION RETURN

The publisher makes their statement of distribution on a Return Form. This forms the basis of the information that appears on the ABC certificate.

A distribution Return for each title registered will be sent to the forms contact registered on ABC's database, usually before the end of the relevant audit period. If a Return Form has not been received please contact ABC.

4.3 SUBMISSION OF RETURN FORM

- Care should be taken to complete the Return accurately as the data published by ABC will be produced from the data on the Return Form.
- Prior to the end of each audit period ABC will notify publishers of the submission deadline by when we must have received the completed Return.

4.3.1 Late/non-submission

- Any Returns received at ABC after the submission deadline, for whatever reason, will be subject to a

late submission fee of £300 (or such other amount as advised and agreed by the ABC Board).

- If a Return is not received by the submission deadline, ABC will raise a late submission invoice. The publisher is required to submit a valid Return and pay the invoice within 10 working days of the issue of the invoice. The Return will not be processed until this fee has been paid. If the invoice is not paid or the Return not submitted then the publication's registration will be recommended for cancellation
- If a Return Form is received by the submission deadline but cannot be certified for whatever reason, it will be reported by ABC as 'Certificate pending'.
- If the Return for a monthly reporting publication is not received at ABC in time for inclusion of the figures in the monthly report it will be shown as 'Not reported'.

4.4 ISSUE OF CERTIFICATE

- Once the Return Form is submitted, ABC conducts validation checks that are mainly arithmetical. It is important that the publisher ensures that their Return Form submissions are accurate, as audit checks are not conducted at the validation stage.
- ABC's staff will process those Return Forms received within the submission deadline in order of receipt.
- Certificates are despatched to the nominated contact (known as the 'Forms contact') on the ABC database and are published on the ABC website www.abcireland.ie.

4.5 PUBLIC RELEASE OF ABC DISTRIBUTION DATA

- The first release of data for titles reporting on a monthly basis is in the ABC Monthly report, the date and time of which is widely publicised by ABC. Publishers are reminded that the ABC Byelaws stipulate that the date and time of the release must not be breached.
- If a Return Form for a monthly reporting title is received by the submission deadline but cannot be certified for whatever reason by the time the ABC Monthly Report is compiled, it will be reported by ABC as 'Certificate pending'.

- Distribution figures not included in the monthly report become publicly available 5 working days after the date of despatch of the certificate by ABC.
- ABC may also make arrangements for the data to be published via commercial data providers.

4.6 VALIDITY OF CERTIFICATE

- For six monthly reporting titles, figures are current for 3 months after the end of the next Audit Period for which the publisher is registered to submit a Return or until a new certificate is issued if earlier.

For Example:

The certificate of a title for the period ending 1 January 2010 will be valid until 2 October 2010

For monthly reporting titles, figures are current for 1 month after the end of the next monthly audit period for which the publisher is registered to submit a Return or until a new certificate is issued if earlier.

For example:

The certificate of a title for the one month period ending 2 April 2010 will be valid until 30 May 2010

Note: If a monthly reporting title changes to six monthly reporting – see section 3.2

4.7 AUDIT PROCEDURE

An audit will be conducted of each certificate issued.

4.7.1 Date of the audit

ABC will contact the publisher of each publication with a proposed date for the audit visit. Once this date has been mutually agreed, it may only be altered in exceptional circumstances.

For six month reporting periods, the audit will be conducted during the six months following the issue of the certificate. For one month reporting periods, the Return form will normally be audited prior to certification. However ABC reserves the right to audit any return submission prior to issuing the certificate.

4.7.2 Additional hours charges

If any records are not available for the auditor at the start of the audit, or the complexity of the publishers systems results in an over run on audit time, ABC may not proceed with the audit unless the publisher authorises an additional hours approval form.

4.7.3 Audit result

- Following the on-site visit, publishers will receive a letter detailing any outstanding information required to complete the audit.
- A deadline for receipt of that information will be stated in the letter.
- If there are material problems identified at the audit then an Audit Report letter will be sent to the publisher (see below).
- Once the audit is completed publishers will receive a management letter that will detail issues which need to be addressed by the publisher to prevent problems on future audits.

4.7.4 Audit Report

This is a statement that is issued when problems found at audit show that there were material errors in the original Return submission and subsequent certificate. A revised certificate is issued with the audit report entered on the front page of the certificate. The new certificate replaces the original certificate issued and must be used by the publisher in its place.

- In cases where an Audit Report is necessary, the publisher will receive a letter detailing the reason for the Report.
- The publisher will have 10 working days from the receipt of this letter to provide any further information or to raise any objections.
- Any objection must be made in writing to the Director of Audit who will investigate and provide a decision within 10 working days. If the objection is to a decision by the Director of Audit or the Chief Executive then the first level of appeal will be in accordance with the Review Procedure detailed in the ABC Byelaws.
- ABC will confirm receipt of the Audit Report letter, BUT, in the absence of any further response in writing from the publisher, the Audit Report will be issued.
- Subsequent Certificates of Distribution will not be issued until all audit queries on a previous Certificate have been resolved and the Audit Report issued, if applicable.

It follows that where a claim is audited prior to certification a revised certificate and audit report will not be necessary as the certificate issued will incorporate any amendments. ABC will follow the same notification procedure for audit reports as detailed above.

4.7.5 Publicising of Audit Reports

- Audit Reports will be announced to all members and made public on the ABC website, with details of the corrections made. They are also publicised in ABC Media.

4.7.6 Titles reporting for the first time

- Titles reporting for the first time are audited before a certificate is issued.
- ABC will conduct the audit as soon as possible after a valid Return Form has been submitted to ABC to ensure certification is achieved as soon as possible.
- ABC reserves the right to delay certification of a first audit until it is satisfied that the net distribution is accurate.

SECTION 5 – PROVING THE AVERAGE DISTRIBUTION

5.1 INTRODUCTION

5.2 ADVERTISING CONTENT

5.2.1 WRAP-ROUNDS ('WRAPS') / 'CENTRE PULLOUTS'

5.3 DISALLOWED COPIES

5.4 DATES OF DISTRIBUTION/ISSUES TO BE INCLUDED

5.5 ISSUE BY ISSUE ANALYSIS OF BULK DISTRIBUTION PER ISSUE

5.6 RECORD KEEPING FOR ALL ISSUES

5.6.1 ACCESS TO DOCUMENTATION

5.6.2 RETENTION OF RECORDS

5.6.3 DOCUMENTS REQUIRED FOR ALL ISSUES

5.6.4 PRINT/PRODUCTION

5.6.5 DISTRIBUTION

5.6.6 PUBLICATION

5.1 INTRODUCTION

The total average net distribution per issue is commonly known as the ABC figure, it is the average number of copies distributed for each effective issue in the audit period. It does not include those copies for which evidence of the distribution or sale is absent or those copies which are disallowed under ABC Reporting Standards. Total average net distribution and the period of certification should always be quoted when sourcing any data to ABC.

Prior to claiming copies in any category ABC must be consulted for approval.

This section details which issues and which copies may be included on the ABC Certificate.

5.2 ADVERTISING CONTENT

All copies to be claimed for an issue of the publication must carry the same advertisements. Any copies where the advertising changes must be excluded from the claim (but may be registered and certified separately for which a group certificate may be available). Note: This does not apply where advertising copy changes but the advertiser remains the same – for example if the advertiser wishes to tailor an advertisement for a particular area to give local branch/contact details.

See section 10.2 for definition of advertising for these purposes.

5.2.1 Wrap-rounds ('wraps') / 'centre pullouts'

- Copies of an issue carrying a wrap-round ('wrap') can be included in the ABC claim providing:
 - The wrap consists of multiples of 4 pages
 - The wrap is not included in the issue's page numbering
 - The publisher notifies the advertisers and their agencies of any advertisement appearing on the front or back page that the issue is going to be carrying a wrap as soon as possible
 - The publisher provides a list at audit to ABC of all the wraps carried in the audit period, identifying whether they are full or partial wraps and including details of the advertisers and their agencies whose advertisements appear on the front and back covers of those issues
- 'Centre pullouts' inserted in the centre pages, that are not included in the issue's page numbering must

be treated as wraps above. This means the publisher:

- Must notify any advertiser and their agency that has booked a double page centre-spread or sequence of advertisements that is going to be interrupted by the insertion of the centre pullout
- Must provide a list at audit to ABC of all the centre pullouts carried in the audit period, identifying whether they are full run or partial and including details of the advertisers and their agencies whose advertisements appear in doublepage centre spreads or in a sequence that is interrupted by the insertion of the centre pullout

5.3 DISALLOWED COPIES

These are copies that may be distributed or sold by the publisher but must not be counted in the final distribution claim as they are expressly excluded under ABC Reporting Standards. These include:

- Copies distributed or sold outside the Republic of Ireland and UK
- Returns, damaged and other copies not available for pick up by the final recipient
- Copies to contributors
- Copies to advertisers
- Copies to advertising agencies
- Copies to press cutting agencies
- File or office copies
- Copies to employees
- Copies for which auditable distribution evidence is not available
- Copies for which evidence and documentation do not comply with these Reporting Standards

5.4 DATES OF DISTRIBUTION/ISSUES TO BE INCLUDED

The date of distribution of an issue will be the date when the majority of the copies entered the distribution chain. In the case of bulk distribution, this is the date when the copies are delivered to the distribution points and for mailed copies it is the date when the courier (e.g. Royal Mail) accepts the copies for mailing. The date of distribution defined above will define in which Audit Period an issue will be reported.

SECTION 5 – PROVING THE AVERAGE DISTRIBUTION [cont.]

For example:

Issue cover dated 3 January 2010

18,000 copies are distributed on 30 December 2009

2,000 copies are distributed on 3 January 2010.

This issue will be included, in total, in the ABC Return for the period July to December 2009.

All issues for which the majority of the distribution took place within the specific reporting dates of the audit period must be included, unless an official ABC exclusion note is held.

5.5 ISSUE BY ISSUE ANALYSIS OF BULK DISTRIBUTION PER ISSUE

The net distribution figures for each issue must be reported on the ABC Return Form and will appear on the certificate and in other ABC published data.

5.6 RECORD KEEPING FOR ALL ISSUES

The following sections give guidance on the records that must be kept for every issue in order to verify the distribution claim.

For records supporting claims for particular distribution categories the relevant section covering that distribution category must also be consulted.

5.6.1 Access to documentation

- The auditor must have full and unrestricted access to all documentation and financial records, which support the distribution claim.
- The auditor must have full and unrestricted access to the records supporting the distribution claim that are held by third parties involved in the distribution of each publication (e.g. mailing houses, distributors, computer bureaux etc). Details of financial and contractual arrangements with distributors, mailing/subscription houses must also be made available. Refusal of this access will automatically preclude the issue of a certificate or may result in the cancellation of the title's registration.
- These records must be available for audit as detailed in the ABC Byelaws.
- Records must be maintained on an issue specific basis
- The ABC claim must be based on a full count method of all copies claimed and not a sample.

5.6.2 Retention of records

- All records, including Third-Party Records (financial and otherwise), relating to, or needed to ensure the accuracy of the Return, must be retained until ABC has completed the audit of the same audit period in the following year.
- Where a publisher devises viable and auditable alternative means of maintaining this information, other than that given in the Reporting Standards, they must submit the scheme to the bureau for approval before utilising the scheme and before including the resultant distribution in the ABC Return.
- Subscription Renewal Documents, New Subscriber Application Forms and orders for sales may be held on a microfiche/CD ROM /other electronic media data storage system as long as:

- Documents are exact facsimiles of the originals
- The data required for each category is captured
- The system does not allow amendments to data
- The data is legible. If details cannot be read, the copy cannot be claimed

- If there is any doubt as to what records will be required in order to conduct an audit, then the publisher should contact the Bureau for advice.

5.6.3 Documents required for all issues

Every copy published in the audit period (including excluded issues) must be supported by evidence of:

- Print/production
- Distribution
- Publication
- Form A (see below)
- Form B (see section 6)
- Form C (see section 6)
- Form D (see below)
- Records in respect of sold copies

Form A is a worksheet breaking down the ABC claim by issue by distribution type. It must be maintained on an issue by issue basis and must always be available. Information from this form will be used to complete your distribution return claim.

Form D is an issue by issue summary of copies claimed by category other than bulk distribution.

5.6.4 Print/production

Full issue by issue details of all copies delivered or produced by the printer, whether in-house or not, for all issues of the publication distributed during the audit period must be available. This includes invoices, purchase ledger accounts, bank statements, print orders, paper consumption records etc. All invoices from printers must clearly state the publication, title, issue identifier, number of copies printed and supplied.

5.6.5 Distribution

- Full issue by issue details of the exact numbers distributed by whatever means for every issue distributed during the audit period must be available. Details for the issues distributed immediately before and after the audit period must also be available for audit.
- Individually requested and subscription copies can only be claimed when:
 - there is auditable evidence to show they were delivered individually addressed to the final recipient (subscriptions) or to the individual's address (individually requested) through a third-party. Note: Copies mailed via an in-house or associated company's franking machine are not auditable and so cannot be included in the ABC claim.

- A mailing/distribution list is retained for each issue. The mailing/distribution list must be a complete list of addressees. It is usually most convenient to retain the list electronically, saved as a simple 'ASCII' comma-delimited (or separated) file, with one line per addressee and separate fields that hold name, address and relevant codings (it should be coded sufficiently to identify exactly where an addressee is claimed on the Certificate. For Example: Subscriptions and individually requested copies must be coded differently so as to identify the category in which they have been claimed). If printed the mailing/distribution list should be postcode sorted, with a secondary sortation by surname or company alpha and include relevant codings to identify distribution types as mentioned above. If different sortations are used duplication testing may take longer, possibly leading to increased audit costs. If you require further information on mailing/distribution list requirements, please contact ABC.
- Bulk distributed copies do not need to be individually addressed but distribution evidence must exist detailing supply and returns by distribution point on an issue by issue basis - see section 6 for further details
 - All documentation must clearly state the publication name, issue identifier, number of copies and distribution date.

5.6.6 Publication

- One copy of every issue of the publication distributed during the period.

SECTION 6 – BULK DISTRIBUTION

6.1 DEFINITION

6.2 DISTRIBUTION POINTS

6.2.1 MANNED DISTRIBUTION POINTS

6.2.2 UNMANNED DISTRIBUTION POINTS

6.2.3 IN HOUSE DISTRIBUTION

6.2.4 METHOD OF BULK DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT

6.3 DISTRIBUTION CHANGES (TITLES REPORTING 6-MONTHLY ONLY)

6.4 EVIDENCE REQUIRED

6.4.1 MANNED DISTRIBUTION POINTS

6.4.2 UNMANNED DISTRIBUTION POINTS

6.4.3 MANNED AND UNMANNED - FORMS

6.4.4 MANAGEMENT CONTROLS

6.1 DEFINITION

To be eligible for inclusion in the ABC Bulk category:

- a publication's bulk distribution must follow a consistent regular pattern, on an every issue basis to agreed distribution points for active pick up by the final individual recipients (note: see section 6.3 regarding distribution changes).
- the distribution point(s) must be consistent with the target audience and method of distribution
- adequate records of bulk distribution must be maintained
- **For daily publications:**
 - you must claim copies on a net distribution basis* i.e. copies returned, damaged, stolen or not picked up by the final recipient must be excluded from the ABC claim. Distributors and their agents must not have a disincentive to report these accurately. *With the exception of copies distributed airside and on trains which must be reported after applying a cap for the particular audience type – see appendix two.
 - all copies of an issue must be distributed to the distribution points and available for pick up before the next issue is published.
- **For frequencies other than daily (and for daily publications, copies distributed airside and on trains only):**
 - a cap must be applied as listed for an approved audience type –see appendix two.
 - All copies must be distributed to the distribution points and be available for pick up within 24 hours of the distribution of the majority of the rest of the issue's circulation

The following sections provide more detail of these requirements

6.2 DISTRIBUTION POINTS

- A distribution point is a delivery address of a bulk distribution (i.e. more than one copy to a single address) and must be the point at which copies are handed to, or left for pick-up by the final individual recipient. Note: A distribution point is defined at the micro level, i.e. a single dispensing bin or single hand merchandiser as opposed to say a group of bins/merchandisers at a particular train station
- Distribution points must be regular in type for every issue. For example if distribution points are 'Hotels in Ireland' these cannot be substituted with 'train

stations'. However 'train stations' can be added as long as they become every issue.

- The definition of a distribution point and the process of distribution and record keeping must be agreed with ABC prior to certification. Any amendments to this agreed definition must be immediately communicated to and agreed with the ABC, in writing. ABC must have the right to visit or call distribution points to verify the distribution process.
- The average number of distribution points used across the period and for the selected normal issue (as defined at the micro level – see above) must be analysed on the Return Form and will appear on the certificate.

A responsible third party must sign the delivery note to confirm the copies supplied (and the copies returned/recorded as not picked up for net copies of daily publications).

The person signing is responsible for placing the copies on display at the designated point for pick up. The responsible person can fall into one of two distinct types which will determine whether the distribution point is defined as 'manned' or 'unmanned'.

ABC may approve in-house distribution services - see section 6.2.3.

6.2.1 Manned distribution points

A manned distribution point is where the copies are being delivered to premises and the filling, emptying and replenishment of stocks is the responsibility of a nominated person at those premises (other than the deliverer of the publication).

6.2.2 Unmanned distribution points

- An unmanned distribution point is where the third party deliverer of the copies is responsible for making the copies available for pick-up e.g. placing the copies in a dedicated display box or dispenser.
- If the third party deliverer simply places the copies on counters or bars, or outside premises then this is not considered an unmanned distribution point and so must meet the requirements of a manned distribution point

Note: An unmanned distribution point is NOT a point at which the responsible person is not available to sign a receipt document at the time of delivery.

6.2.3 In House Distribution

Where delivery drivers / distributors are not third party to the publisher it may be acceptable for the publisher to use their own delivery drivers or distributors or those of a subsidiary / joint venture partner, provided it can be demonstrated to ABC's satisfaction that the drivers have sufficient independence and are specifically contracted to deliver / distribute the publication being audited.

ABC must have full and unrestricted access to all documentation and financial records held by the publisher or their subsidiary companies / joint venture partners. This includes run / route sheets, contracts / agreements with drivers / distributors, wage claims or distributor invoices and payments to drivers / distributors. ABC will confirm that the distribution system is acceptable as part of the overall systems process review when the title is first registered with ABC.

Publishers must advise ABC of any changes to their distribution / delivery methods prior to commencement to obtain approval that the new method meets the ABC Bulk requirements.

6.2.4 Method of bulk distribution statement

- The purpose of the distribution statement is to show the advertiser clearly where copies are distributed.
- The statement of method of distribution will be a statement of fact that can be substantiated at audit, reflecting the total distribution. The publisher must be able to prove to the auditor the validity of the statement.
- Any changes to the distribution method during the period that conflict with the statement must be notified to ABC.
- The method of distribution used for claimed copies:
 - must be registered and approved by ABC
 - will appear on the ABC certificate together with the number of distribution points for a normal issue distributed during the period
 - should be as detailed as possible, but must also be verifiable from audit evidence

Example

'Widget Monthly is delivered to supermarkets within the Dublin area where it is placed in display racks in the entrance/exit areas for free pick-up by customers. Copies are also delivered to hotels in the Dublin area, where copies are placed in guest rooms or left in the reception area for free pick-up by visitors'

6.3 DISTRIBUTION CHANGES

- Publishers may vary their gross bulk distribution for an issue (compared to the previous period's total average gross bulk distribution) as follows:
 - By up to 10%, without any stipulation or notification requirements.
 - By greater than 10%, on an ad hoc basis as long as it is due to exceptional circumstances (for example due to train strikes, severe weather) and ABC is notified within one month of the issue or before the claim is submitted to ABC (whichever is the sooner).
 - By greater than 10% on a planned and regular basis to account for seasonal variations in the

audience (for example a two week reduction in gross bulk distribution due to a holiday period). In this instance the publisher must include details of the seasonal change within their method of distribution statement for the affected certificate.

- Each issue where the total claimed bulk distribution (i.e. net or capped as applicable) varies by more than 10% (increase or decrease) from the previous period's total average bulk distribution:
 - Will be identified on the front page of the relevant certificate
 - Will (for monthly reporting publications) be included in a list of such issues in the monthly ABC Bulk report.

6.4 EVIDENCE REQUIRED

Objective: To ensure that there is proof of regular receipt of bulk copies at each final distribution point and evidence of the net quantity actually picked up from those points.

6.4.1 Manned distribution points

- The publisher must retain signed and dated receipt documents/couriers delivery notes, on an every issue basis, for all distribution points claimed. With ABC's agreement this documentation may be maintained on a team basis for a group of merchandisers or for a group of dispensing bins/racks at a designated location (for example a train station).
- The third party signature confirming receipt of the delivery must be that of the responsible person or their authorized deputy at each distribution point and the quantity being signed for must be clearly stated. They must sign to confirm the title, issue and quantity delivered and the fact that these are in good condition.
- **For net copies of daily publications:**
 - the publisher must be able to demonstrate controls which provide issue by issue details of the number of net copies distributed (or picked up). This will require details of the number of damaged copies removed from circulation and undistributed copies to be accounted for, thereby, arriving at a net distribution figure.
 - All uncollected or damaged copies must be accounted for and reconcilable with the distribution records for each distribution point on an issue by issue basis. There must be a note signed by the responsible person of the delivery stating the number of copies being returned or that were not available for pick up by recipients. (This may be a combined delivery/returns note – the recipient signs for delivery of the current issue and returns of the previous issue. It must be clearly stated which issue is being delivered and which issue is being returned). Where there are no copies left for return, this must be recorded and signed for as zero returns. Where the number of returns is not noted but left blank, the publisher must not assume 100% distribution but instead through lack of audit evidence of the actual quantity picked up treat that distribution point as having zero distribution.

- A signature must be obtained at the time of delivery. However for manned distribution points, if a signatory is unavailable at the actual time of delivery it is permissible to include with the delivery a receipt document which may be posted or faxed back to the publisher within 5 working days or before distribution of the next issue, whichever is the sooner.
- **For net copies of daily publications** signed notification of returned or damaged copies must be obtained at the time of collection. However for manned distribution points, if a signatory is unavailable at the actual time of collection it is permissible to leave a collection document which may be posted or faxed back to the publisher within 5 working days or before distribution of the next issue, whichever is the sooner.
- **For non-daily publications (and daily publications – airside and copies on trains only)** you must, in addition to evidence of delivery as above, have the required evidence to support the capped level – see Appendix two
- The publisher must be able to provide ABC with details of the terms and conditions between the publisher and distribution points for the supply and collection of copies, including any financial arrangements.

6.4.2 Unmanned distribution points

- For an unmanned distribution point as defined by ABC, the distributor is responsible for filling, replenishing and collating undelivered copies. A deliverer's signature confirming the copies have been delivered and made available for pick up is acceptable. This must include the date and deliverer's signature and verify title, issue and quantity delivered. Additional verification such as the signature of the deliverer's manager to confirm completion of delivery runs or the time of delivery may be required where ABC deems appropriate for audit purposes. With ABC's agreement this documentation may be maintained for a group of dispensing bins/racks at a designated location (for example a train station).
- **For net copies of daily publications** the deliverer must also sign with a time and date to verify the quantity of undistributed copies of the previous issue collected from the distribution point
- **For non-daily publications (and for daily publications – airside and copies on trains only)** you must, in addition to evidence of delivery as above, have the required evidence to support the capped level – see Appendix two
- All distribution systems involving delivery to unmanned distribution points must be agreed in writing with ABC prior to use of that system.

6.4.3 Manned and Unmanned - forms

Due to the nature of claiming bulk distribution, it is essential that the supply (and for net copies of daily publications the return) of copies is fully and accurately recorded on a systematic basis for each issue down to the level of each distribution point. The spreadsheets and forms required to claim ABC Bulk distribution are as follows:

Master list of all distribution points [effective up to December 2011 reporting periods, see below for January 2012 onwards]

- Showing for each distribution point:
- Type (e.g. hotel)
- Address
- Name of responsible person
- Telephone number
- Normal day/date of delivery
- **For net copies of daily publications:** Normal day/date of collection of returned/damaged copies
- Method of delivery (and for net copies of daily publications collection)
- Normal supply quantity

Master List of Distribution Points [effective from the January 2012 reporting period]

You must maintain a Master List of Distribution Points. We would expect this to include the following for each distribution point:

- Unique point ID (to enable clear identification when changes are made).
- Address, including postcode.
- Audience Type. For example airline, hotel – as analysed on the certificate.
- Whether the point is a manned point, an unmanned point, or a hand distribution point.
- Point description. For example: type of bin, location at address.
- Point restrictions. For example it is particularly important to identify any points which can only be accessed via security barriers such as airport airside locations, some office buildings.
- Name of responsible person:
 - Name of recipient for manned/hand distribution points.
 - Name of deliverer for unmanned points (in-house or name of delivery company).
- Telephone number of responsible person.
- Normal day/date of delivery.
- Approximate time of delivery.
- Method of delivery. *For example: in house, name of 3rd party distribution company.*
- Normal supply quantity.
- Normal day/date of collection of returned/damaged copies (net copies of daily publications only).
- Additional details as above for all regular top-up supplies

The master list of all distribution points must be supplied to ABC at the time the distribution point and process is submitted to ABC for approval prior to certification.

All changes to the above details for existing distribution points, any removal of distribution points and all additions to the distribution points should be notified to ABC as and when they occur. See also section 6.3 for details regarding changes to the overall distribution quantities.

Form B

This is an issue by issue summary of Form C recording net distribution by distribution type. Information from this form will be transferred to Form A where it will be added to the other categories of distribution to arrive at the figure for the distribution return claim.

Form C

This form includes on an issue by issue basis:

- Name/identification of distribution point
- Type of distribution point (e.g. hotel)
- Gross supply
- **For net copies of daily publications:** Returned / damaged copies
- **For non-daily publications (and for daily publications – airside and copies on trains only):** the cap percentage or number
- Net distribution
- Actual day/date of delivery
- **For net copies of daily publications:** Actual day/date of collection of returned/damaged copies

6.4.4 Management controls

The publisher is responsible for ensuring that the copies they claim have been delivered and if applicable returns/copies not picked up are accounted for. This requires a publisher to have appropriate management controls and processes in place to ensure that this is happening. For each publication the detail and extent of these controls and processes will vary as they should be appropriate to the type of distribution. These could include training of staff, spot checks, customer complaint handling etc. These controls and processes are reviewed by ABC as part of the joining process and continuing audit of a publication. These help underpin the audit in that they form part of the consideration of risk and consequently the type and extent of audit work done.

From the January 2012 reporting period: If weaknesses in management controls are found during the audit work, the publication's circulation auditor / ABC will inform the distributor and the publisher of defined improvements to be implemented and a timescale to ensure copies are still eligible for ABC purposes.

SECTION 7 – INDIVIDUALLY REQUESTED COPIES

7.1 INTRODUCTION

7.2 DEFINITION

7.3 RECORDS REQUIRED

7.3.1 WRITTEN REQUEST - REQUIREMENTS

7.3.2 TELECOMMUNICATION REQUESTS - REQUIREMENTS

7.1 INTRODUCTION

This category represents individually requested copies that are delivered to those individuals' addresses. Individually requested copies must be analysed both as a total average for the issues included in the claim and separately for the selected normal issue.

7.2 DEFINITION

To be claimed under this category:

- a regular copy must have been personally requested by an individual
- the request can be received by the publisher in writing, via the telephone or the internet
- the request must be less than three years old at the date of distribution of the issue for which that addressee is claimed
- as a requested recipient (or less if stated on the request documentation)
- the publisher must deliver the copy to the individual's address on an every issue basis through a third-party.

7.3 RECORDS REQUIRED

- All request documents for every copy to be claimed during the audit period must be retained.
 - For written requests this means all request cards/documents
 - For telephone requests this means all interview forms/tape recordings (if taken) or the electronic/hardcopy record of the data output of the system.
 - For internet/e-mail requests this means documents/data files
 - The Publisher must accept that the decision of ABC or its appointed agent as to the accuracy of the records will be final.
- A complete list of names for those individually requested copies delivered, merged with paid single subscription copies for each issue must be retained as specified in section 5
- Distribution evidence as detailed in section 5.

7.3.1 Written requests - requirements

- The request form must be signed and dated by the addressee
- The document must clearly indicate which publication is being requested on a regular basis
- If the request form is for more than one publication there must be a separate signature supporting a request for each publication.

7.3.2 Telecommunication requests – requirements

- Telecommunications such as outbound and inbound telephone calls, internet, e-mail and fax messages may be used in support of individually requested circulation.

- ABC will approve/audit any telephone interview form/system provided the following points are complied with:
 - Adequate instructions must exist to the interviewer (for outbound calls) or to the caller (inbound calls) including a statement at the start of the call if the call is to be recorded.
 - The telephone interview/script must include a question such as 'Do you wish to receive (continue to receive) a regular free copy of this Publication?'
 - The telephone interview/script must include an audit question to which the answer is likely to be known by the addressee and not the publisher. This is known as the personal identifier question or PIQ.
 - The PIQ question is set by the ABC and is different each calendar year. The PIQ question is changed each year on January 1st. Contact ABC for the current PIQ. Therefore upon re-verification a different PIQ must be asked.
 - The name and telephone number of the addressee must be collected and recorded.
 - Outbound calls - must be signed and dated by the interviewer and the phone number called, recorded.
 - Inbound calls - must be signed and dated by the receiver.
 - Requests for more than one publication in a single phone call are allowed provided the script ensures that the titles have been asked about individually.
 - To prove that information collected is auditable, ABC may insist that a telephone system used is tested before allowing copies to be claimed if the system is to be used as proof of request.
 - Facsimile (fax) requests are treated in the same way as written requests so the PIQ is not required. ABC recommends that fax requests are photocopied or a plain paper fax is used to avoid the information fading.
- Internet/e-mail request documentation/files must capture all the data as detailed for telephone requests, including the PIQ. The e-mail address must be collected and recorded instead of the telephone number.

Advice: ABC will be pleased to advise on the suitability of any document/internet request / telecommunications script. Services of this type are free of charge to members.

SECTION 8 – PAID SINGLE SUBSCRIPTION COPIES

8.1 INTRODUCTION

8.2 REQUIREMENTS FOR SINGLE COPY SUBSCRIPTIONS

8.3 REPORTING

8.4 SUBSCRIPTIONS - RECORDS REQUIRED

8.1 INTRODUCTION

Subscriptions are paid copies, distributed individually addressed to a final recipient by name under a contractual agreement with that recipient or their employer to purchase one copy of a publication for a given period.

8.2 DEFINITION

- Payment must have been made in advance by the named subscriber or their employer for the publication to be delivered for a fixed term which must be for a minimum of three months or three issues whichever is the greater.
- The delivery must be on an every issue basis through a third-party.
- Copies must be individually wrapped and addressed to the individual final recipient.
- There must be auditable proof of the final recipient of each copy, otherwise such copies must be excluded.
- A subscription rate must be published in every issue of the publication (either in the issue or in a bound-in card).
- If a publisher fails to publish a subscription rate, then copies may not be claimed under subscriptions.

8.3 REPORTING

Copies must be analysed:

- As a total average for the issues included in the claim and separately for the selected normal issue.
- Into those that have paid the full published subscription rate and those that have paid less than the full published subscription rate.

8.4 RECORDS REQUIRED

- All order documentation supporting new and renewal subscriptions. This will include every subscription card or other written document for each addressee for which a copy has been claimed during the Audit Period. This data may be held on CD ROM or other electronic media data storage system providing the Publisher accepts that it is their duty to ensure the details are auditably legible. If the details cannot be audited the copy cannot count. All the request documentation must be kept until the end of the calendar year following the year of expiry of the documentation.
- Auditable proof of payment for each copy claimed. If an outside agent maintains these details, (e.g. subscription bureau) the auditor must have full access to these.
- Where continuous credit card or direct debit subscriptions are in place, the publisher must either keep a copy of the original request documentation or provide to the Bureau auditable evidence - linked to the subscriber's name and address record - of the payment amount, the number of issues paid for, the payment date and the name of the publication subscribed to. This must cover the audit issue. In the

case of direct debits, this must include the subscribers Bank details and for continuous credit cards the credit card name, number and expiry date.

- A complete list of subscribers merged with individually requested recipients for each issue must be retained as specified in section 5.
- Distribution evidence as detailed in section 5

SECTION 9 – NEWSTRADE AND SINGLE COPY SALES

9.1 INTRODUCTION

9.2 DEFINITION OF A SALE

9.3 NEWSTRADE SALES

9.4 REPORTING

9.5 NEWSTRADE SALES - UNSOLD/RETURNED COPIES

9.5.1 PROVISIONS

9.6 SINGLE COPY SALES

9.7 COVER PRICE

9.8 CONTRA TRANSACTIONS

9.9 NEWSTRADE & SINGLE COPY SALES - RECORDS REQUIRED

9.1 INTRODUCTION

Newstrade and single copy sales must be analysed both as a total average for the issues included in the claim and separately for the selected normal issue.

9.2 DEFINITION OF A SALE

A 'sale' is a sale of a publication which contributes a positive financial contribution to the Publisher.

For copies supplied through Newstrade Channels this means that:

- 1) the amount paid by the consumer must exceed the Newstrade margins (Wholesale and/or Retail as applicable); and
- 2) there must be an auditable incentive for unsold copies to be returned to the publisher.

Where these conditions are not met, the resultant circulation must be excluded from sold copies.

9.3 NEWSTRADE SALES

These are copies which the Publisher can prove were sold to wholesalers or retailers for onward sale to purchasers on a Sale or Return or Limited Sale or Return basis.

- 'Sale or Return' means copies that remain unsold by the retailers can be returned to the newstrade supply chain for credit. These must be deducted from the initial 'sale' or 'supply', so that only those copies actually purchased by the public are claimed on the ABC Return (i.e. the net sale). This must be recorded on an issue by issue basis.
- 'Limited Sale or Return' means that the contract with the retailer specifies a maximum limit on the number of unsold copies that may be returned. Copies unsold and returned up to this limit must be deducted from the initial 'sale' or 'supply' to arrive at the net sale claim. This must be recorded on an issue by issue basis.

To qualify copies must also fulfil all the following criteria:

- Retailer and wholesalers must have an auditable financial incentive to return unsold copies.
- An audit trail must be in place to be able to vouch these details to the satisfaction of ABC.
- There must be evidence of payment being received by the Publisher.

9.4 REPORTING

Copies must be analysed into those sold at the published cover price and those below the published cover price.

9.5 NEWSTRADE SALES - UNSOLD/RETURNED COPIES

- Publishers will know the final unsold figures for most issues when they complete their ABC Return Form. However, if it is expected that additional unsold copies will be returned for issues which are unclosed at the time of submission of the Return Form, an estimate (or 'provision') of the number of unsold copies must be made for those issues, so that the figure for net newstrade sales is claimed as accurately as possible. In the following audit period, when the actual figures are known, an adjustment must be made in the subsequent period to account for any difference from the estimated figures.
- Full details of the exact numbers claimed, as unsold or returned copies (including undelivered, lost or stolen copies) must be available for every issue in the audit period. This means claims for credit from wholesalers and retailers and credit notes must be kept with supporting financial records for every issue e.g. returns envelopes, dockets etc. These must be reconcilable to the distribution and returns records on an issue specific basis.

9.5.1 Provisions

- An assessment of likely unsold copies should be based on current and historic information such as:
 - Current levels of unsold copies
 - Historic data and seasonal trends
 - Promotional activity
 - Print orders
 - Competitor activity
 - Information from sales force

Particular attention should be given to periods of promotion and re-launch in order to arrive at a fair and reasonable representation of the net circulation. Taking into account all the information, an estimate of the final sales figures for issues must be made, from these figures the expected level of unsold copies can be calculated.

- The provision made and actual unsolds relating to the previous audit period must also be stated on the current Return. All provisions made must be reconciled in the following audit period unless the difference is material – see last bullet point below.

- If you are unsure of the level of provision required or if there is insufficient information available upon which to make a provision, the Bureau MUST be contacted prior to the submission of the Return. If any doubt exists it is the duty of the auditor or publisher to consult with ABC before creating a provision.
- It is imperative that all unsold copies are accounted for. This means that, as well as reconciling the unsolds records, all provisions must be reviewed in the next audit period to test the accuracy of those provisions. The current Return must be adjusted to account for any over or under provision from a previous period. No adjustment to previously certified figures will be allowed unless the difference is found to be material following an ABC audit/inspection.

9.6 SINGLE COPY SALES

A single copy sale is one where the Publisher has sold an individual copy to a purchaser. All the criteria as noted under Newstrade Circulation must be fulfilled for the copy to count as a single copy circulation.

Note:

- Only Net Sales (i.e. after deducting returned copies) may be included as part of the total average net distribution.
- They must only consist of single copies sold direct to the final purchaser or net sales made through normal newstrade channels on a sale or return basis.
- Copies sold in bulk cannot be included as sold copies.

9.7 COVER PRICE

For sold copies to be eligible for inclusion a cover price must be published on every copy of every issue.

9.8 CONTRA TRANSACTIONS

All copies sold to another person for sale, resale or subsequent transfer back to the Publisher, a subsidiary of the Publisher or other associated undertaking, must be excluded.

Where the price paid for any copies is reimbursed in whole or in part to the Purchaser in cash, kind or by contra the Sales must be excluded. Deals on advertising or sponsorship messages related to the purchase of the publication are specifically unacceptable. For the avoidance of doubt this is not limited to advertising or sponsors' messages printed in the publication.

Where the Publisher: owns, partially owns or has a controlling interest in the company which is normally involved in the day to day distribution of the publication or where both companies are owned or controlled by the same parent company copies distributed in this manner will not be excluded, provided that:

- 1) the records of that company carrying out the distribution are audited to the next point in the distribution chain, ensuring from that point the copies are fully auditable in accordance with these Reporting Standards;
- and

- 2) a complete and secure audit trail exists to the satisfaction of both the Auditor and ABC.

9.9 NEWSTRADE & SINGLE COPY SALES - RECORDS REQUIRED

- Full auditable details on an issue specific basis of the gross distribution in number of copies (by the Publisher and/or Distributor) as well as financial terms for every issue distributed during the Audit Period must be available.
- Full details of the exact numbers claimed as unsold copies or returned copies (including undelivered, lost or stolen copies) must be available. This means claims for credit (by Wholesalers and/or Retailers) and credit notes (issued by the Publisher and/or the Distributor) for every issue must be kept, together with supporting financial records.
- All financial and other arrangements with Distributors, Wholesalers, Retailers, etc., details on restrictions on the return of unsold or undelivered copies and details of the agreed Wholesale and Retail margins must be documented.
- For single copy sales, full payment of sold copies must be confirmed by the publisher's financial records e.g. invoices, sales ledgers or cash books and be supported by third party evidence of payment and full details of the exact numbers of unsold or returned copies (including undelivered, lost or stolen copies) must be shown for each issue.

SECTION 10 – AVERAGE PAGINATION / ADVERTISING CONTENT / FORMAT / PAGE SIZE / TARGET AUDIENCE

10.1 AVERAGE PAGINATION

10.2 ADVERTISING CONTENT

10.3 FORMAT

10.3.1 ISSUES WITH A CHANGED PAGE SIZE

10.4 PAGE SIZE

10.5 TARGET AUDIENCE

10.1 AVERAGE PAGINATION

- The average pagination for the issues included in the claim must be declared on the Return Form and will appear on the certificate.
- Claimed pagination is defined as the total number of pages printed and delivered to the defined distribution area for each title for each issue.
- Wrap-rounds (wraps) and centre pullouts (as defined in section 5.2.1) must not be included in the calculation of average pagination.
- Sections or Supplements that are an integral part of the main title may be included in the average pagination (and therefore carry the ABC figure and logo), provided they:
 - include a referral or generic banner that clearly states the association to the host.
 - are distributed at the same time as the main title. They must either be bound in or inserted prior to distribution and must be contained within each copy of the issue claimed.

Sections or supplements that do not meet these criteria may apply for separate certification. To achieve this it must be registered in its own right as a separate edition and will have to maintain all the specific ABC Bulk records necessary for audit and certification. If separate certification is granted and the supplement is production inserted into the main host publication, then a separate ABC Bulk figure for each must be shown on the main title and the supplement as the figures will differ and must not be combined.

10.2 ADVERTISING CONTENT

- The average advertising content for the issues included in the claim must be declared on the Return Form and will appear on the certificate.
- Advertising content for an issue is defined as the total number of pages (to the nearest 1/4 page) of advertising display and classified as a percentage of the issue pagination.
- Advertising content must include paid and free advertising, banners, headings, house advertising, reader offers, competitions and coupons. Advertorials must be treated as whole page advertising if the page is worded 'Advertising Feature'. If not it is only the actual advertising that must be included.
- Wrap-rounds (wraps) and centre pullouts (as defined in section 5.2.1) must not be included in the calculation of advertising content.
- Supplements with their own individual pagination which do not distribute to the precise certified distribution area must not be included in the calculation of advertising content.

10.3 FORMAT

The format of the publication (e.g. newspaper) must be entered on the Return Form and will appear on the certificate.

10.3.1 Issues with a changed page size

The page size of the publication may be changed for a particular issue (or issues) to accommodate a specific arrangement with an advertiser, providing:

- All advertising space in the changed issue (i.e. full run) is taken by one advertiser who is party to the arrangement and that advertising appears consistently in all copies of the issue. Note:
 - An exception is allowed for another advertiser/sponsor who has entered into a longer term contract over consecutive issues which include the changed issue, who may be included in the changed issue, providing that the publisher can provide evidence at audit that the longstanding advertiser and the solus advertiser were informed in advance of the size change.
- The distribution method, distribution points and quantities for the affected issue remain unchanged from the regular pattern.
- The page size of the affected issue is entered on the return form. This will appear on the certificate.
- ABC's Director of Audit is notified in advance of the affected issue with a minimum of 5 working days notice.

10.4 PAGE SIZE

The normal page size of the publication (width by height in millimetres) must be entered on the Return Form and will appear on the certificate. The page size of any issue changed in accordance with section 10.3.1 will be reported separately.

10.5 TARGET AUDIENCE

The target audience is a statement of intent, which the publisher must demonstrate is reasonable and is consistent with the method of distribution statement and distribution points claimed.

SECTION 11 - PUBLICITY RULES (MASTHEAD REPORTING)

11.1 INTRODUCTION

11.2 MANDATORY STATEMENT

11.2.1 MANDATORY STATEMENT - TIMING/UPDATE

11.3 GROUP CERTIFICATION CLAIMS

11.4 PUBLISHERS' STATEMENTS

11.1 INTRODUCTION

A fundamental requirement of the ABC Bulk Reporting Standards is that publishers must publish their last certified distribution figures in the publication. The objective of this requirement is to aid transparency both for the advertiser and competing publishers.

These publicity rules are additional to the ABC Byelaws which include other requirements relating to publicity and comparisons of audited and unaudited data.

11.2 MANDATORY STATEMENT

A statement of the last certified total average net distribution must be made on the front or back page* of every copy for each issue in the following format: ABC Logo – Total Average Net Distribution (latest certified distribution) – (period of certificate)

*From the January 2011 period the statement must be published on either the front cover, the back cover, the inside front cover or the inside back cover. For the avoidance of doubt, this does not include a wrap (see 5.2.1)

11.2.1 Mandatory statement – timing/update

The mandatory statement must be updated as follows:

- Daily, weekly and fortnightly publications - within 15 days of the release date of the certificate
- Monthly and other frequency publications – in the next issue after the release of the certificate.

The release date is set at 5 days after ABC approves the certificate for despatch. This grace period allows for postal delivery to the publisher and possible query. The publisher should therefore take the release date as the date of receipt of the certificate.

- A copy of the earliest amended issue must be retained for audit scrutiny.

11.3 GROUP CERTIFICATION CLAIMS

If a publication is part of a group, and a group certificate has been issued, then the group distribution figure may only be shown on the individual titles if:

- It is accompanied by the individual title's current certified figure and a clear statement that the title is part of the group; and
- The group statement is not made more prominently, either by typeface, design or position, than the individual title's figure. It must appear after or below the statement relating to the individual publication.

11.4 PUBLISHERS' STATEMENTS

Publishers' statements regarding distribution may not be made with any greater prominence, either by typeface, position or design, than the accredited ABC statement approved by ABC. They must clearly be sourced as a

'Publisher's statement'.

SECTION 12 - EXCLUSIONS

12.1 INTRODUCTION

12.2 EXCLUDING AN ISSUE - CIRCUMSTANCES BEYOND PUBLISHER'S CONTROL

12.3 EXCLUDING AN ISSUE - PUBLIC HOLIDAYS (DAILY PUBLICATIONS ONLY)

12.4 EXCLUDING AN ISSUE - PUBLIC HOLIDAYS (WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS ONLY)

12.5 APPLYING FOR OTHER ISSUES TO BE EXCLUDED

12.5.1 TIME LIMITS FOR APPLYING FOR EXCLUSION NOTES

12.5.2 LATE APPLICATION

12.6 REPORTING EXCLUDED ISSUES ON THE ABC RETURN

12.7 REPORTING EXCLUDED ISSUES IN THE PUBLICATION

12.7.1 PLANNED NON PUBLICATION

12.7.2 NON PUBLICATION OUTSIDE PUBLISHER'S CONTROL

12.7.3 MATERIAL REDUCTION IN NET DISTRIBUTION BEYOND PUBLISHER'S CONTROL

12.7.4 FAILURE TO ISSUE APPROPRIATE PUBLICITY STATEMENT

12.1 INTRODUCTION

In order to present an ABC Certificate that is as accurate and representative of a publication's performance as possible, certain issues are allowed to be excluded from the distribution claim for an audit period.

The objective of allowing issues to be excluded is to prevent distortion of the certified figure by removing issues which are adversely affected by matters beyond the publisher's control.

An issue of the publication that is distributed during the audit period may only be excluded from the Total Average Net Distribution for the period if:

- An official exclusion note has been issued to the publisher;

or

- The issue is allowed to be excluded because of the occurrence of a public holiday (see below).

12.2 EXCLUDING AN ISSUE – CIRCUMSTANCES BEYOND PUBLISHER'S CONTROL

- ABC will consider applications for exclusion notes where, through circumstances outside the publisher's control:
 - The distribution of an issue fails to achieve the planned level of distribution and that shortfall is greater than 10% of the planned distribution; OR
 - The planned level of distribution is achieved, but delivery is severely delayed resulting in a shortfall in net distribution and that shortfall is greater than 10% of the normal net distribution.
- Normal net distribution is taken as the average of the previous four comparable issues' distribution figures (e.g. for a Tuesday issue the previous four Tuesdays).
- When an issue is excluded from the ABC claim (because the publisher has chosen to take an optional exclusion in accordance with these Reporting Standards) those issues must not be included in the previous 4 comparable issues.

12.3 EXCLUDING AN ISSUE – PUBLIC HOLIDAYS (DAILY PUBLICATIONS ONLY)

- Daily publications only may:
 - optionally exclude official national public holidays without applying for or holding an ABC exclusion note

- optionally exclude any issue between Christmas Eve and up to and including the first Sunday after New Years Day without applying for or holding an ABC exclusion note.
- have an exclusion application considered where the paper is likely to be affected by the occurrence of an official Local Bank Holiday (that is those Bank Holidays only recognised regionally or locally) where there is proof that the Banks will close, or that Banking hours will be restricted. The publisher must apply in advance and hold an ABC exclusion note.
- Where excluded, the dates affected must be entered under the Official National Public Holiday section of the Return.

12.4 EXCLUDING AN ISSUE – PUBLIC HOLIDAYS (WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS ONLY)

- Weekly publications only may:
 - Optionally exclude any two of the three issues published in the three weeks preceding the first Sunday after New Years Day without applying for or holding an ABC exclusion note.
 - Optionally exclude the issue published in the week containing Easter Monday, without applying for or holding an ABC exclusion note
 - Have an exclusion application considered where the normal net sale has been disrupted by the occurrence of an Official National Public Holiday. The publisher must apply for and hold an ABC exclusion note
 - Have an exclusion application considered where the paper is likely to be affected by the occurrence of an official Local Bank Holiday (that is those Bank Holidays only recognised regionally or locally) where there is proof that the Banks will close, or that Banking hours will be restricted. The publisher must apply in advance and hold an ABC exclusion note
 - Have an exclusion application considered where the normal net sale has been disrupted by the occurrence of a religious holiday (with the exception of Easter Sunday) and the Publisher is able to demonstrate that the supplies to retailers have been curtailed on the day in question. The publisher must apply for and hold an ABC exclusion note

SECTION 12 – EXCLUSIONS [cont.]

- Optionally exclude issues published on Easter Sunday without applying for or holding an ABC exclusion note. Where excluded, the dates affected must be entered under the Official National Public Holiday section of the Return.

12.5 APPLYING FOR OTHER ISSUES TO BE EXCLUDED

- Publishers must apply for an issue to be excluded on the ABC Bulk Distribution exclusion application form (available from the ABC website)
- Reasons for the application must be given with details of the affected distribution
- If approved for exclusion, ABC will issue the publisher a signed official exclusion note
- There are no limits to the number of applications for exclusions in any one period.
- If it is subsequently identified that the application for an exclusion was incorrect, then the certificate may be reissued.

12.5.1 Time limits for applying for exclusion notes

- Daily, weekly and fortnightly publications - within 7 days after the normal issue date of the qualifying issue.
- Monthly and lesser frequency publications - within 30 days after the normal issue date of the qualifying issue.

12.5.2 Late application

Requests for Exclusion Notes that are made after the stated time limit will not be allowed. The issue in question must be counted as if it had been published.

12.6 REPORTING EXCLUDED ISSUES ON THE ABC RETURN FORM

- Each issue excluded during the audit period must be reported on the ABC Return Form, along with the reason for the exclusion and the number of the signed official exclusion note.
- The exclusions will be reported in full on the Certificate and in ABC published data.

12.7 REPORTING EXCLUDED ISSUES IN THE PUBLICATION

Any issue applying for exclusion must replace their existing period ABC statement of Net Distribution with a standard Exclusion statement of similar prominence and position on the front or back page.

12.7.1 Planned non publication

Planned non publication for which an Exclusion note has been issued must be advertised in the preceding issue by a standard statement of similar prominence and position to the period ABC statement. This should be worded as follows:

<ABC logo> Distribution Statement - There will be no issue of this title on (date/s).

12.7.2 Non publication outside publisher's control

Where non publication is caused by reasons beyond the publishers control a retrospective statement of non publication must be added to the existing period ABC

statement in the next published issue. This must be of similar prominence and position on the front or back page and worded as follows:

<ABC logo> Distribution Statement - There was no issue of this title on (date/s).

Where the decision not to publish the next issue is made after the production deadline of the preceding issue the retrospective statement above must be implemented in the next published issue.

12.7.3 Material reduction in net distribution beyond publisher's control

Where the reduction is caused by reasons beyond the publisher's control (see section 12.2), a retrospective statement of reduced distribution must be added to the existing period ABC statement in the next published issue (or the one following if the publishing frequency is daily). This must be of similar prominence and position and worded as follows:

<ABC logo> (Net Distribution for Qualifying Issue) – Date of Issue.

12.7.4 Failure to issue appropriate publicity statement

If the appropriate Distribution Statement as detailed in 12.7.1, 12.7.2 or 12.7.3 has not been made, or not made in the correct issue then ABC may not issue an Exclusion Note (or if an Exclusion Note had been issued, but it is subsequently found that the publicity statements have not been made then the Exclusion Note may be rescinded). In such circumstances ABC will decide appropriate corrective action, which might mean not allowing the exclusion of the issue in question or further publicity statements.

SECTION 13 – DIGITAL EDITIONS

13.1 INTRODUCTION

13.2 DEFINITION OF A DIGITAL EDITION

13.1 INTRODUCTION

Digital editions (or 'e-publications') of a magazine or newspaper may be included on the ABC certificate. They are not included in the average net distribution figure and must at all times be reported separately from the print copies.

Note: Publishers who wish to include digital copies must register and gain approval of their systems from ABC before any issues can be claimed.

13.2 DEFINITION OF A DIGITAL EDITION

- A digital edition is defined as a replica of the print publication distributed electronically as a unit.
- The overarching principle behind the definition of a digital edition is that it is sufficiently similar to be considered as the 'same product' as the print edition or editions of which it is a copy. This is the same principle that underpins the requirements for the reporting of print editions.
- To be able to be reported on the ABC certificate a digital edition must be identified as either a digital edition of the main edition or the digital edition of another specified print edition that is reported on the ABC certificate. (The relevant print edition will be referred to as the 'parent edition')
- A digital edition must carry the same editorial and the same ROP (not classified) advertisements (by number and advertisers) as the parent edition.
- Digital editions and their parent edition must be published on or about a common distribution date.
- Digital editions must carry a logotype/masthead incorporating the generic name of the parent publication and be consistent with the general appearance of the parent edition.
- Within each sector the existing requirements for editions apply to digital editions in terms of inclusion on a certificate.
- Advertisements may include electronic enhancements or be adapted to take advantage of the medium.
- In cases where editorial or advertising renders the digital edition illegal for on-line publication the specific advertising/editorial may be removed. In this instance the digital edition will still qualify as a replica of its parent.

REGISTRATION/FURTHER INFORMATION

The ABC Board has approved a full set of Reporting Standards for the certification of digital editions. If you wish to include digital editions on your ABC Bulk certificate you should contact ABC to obtain the Reporting Standards and discuss the requirements in advance of the issues for which they are intended to be claimed.

APPENDIX 1 – BYELAWS

DEFINITIONS:

ABC/We/Us/Our	Audit Bureau of Circulations Ltd
You	The member
ABC Advertisements	Advertisements designed and/or provided by ABC to members to use to promote awareness of ABC and/or the ABC certification of their titles
ABC Logo	Any official logo issued by ABC
Approved Auditor	Auditor appointed by the member and approved by ABC to conduct audit work for ABC purposes in accordance with the relevant Reporting Standards
ABC Board	Governing body of ABC as defined in memorandum and articles of association
Chairman/Chief Executive/Head of Compliance	ABC Chairman/ABC Chief Executive/Head of Compliance or official acting in that capacity
Fees	Any fees or charges including annual subscriptions levied by ABC
Official/ABC Official	Employee or other person acting for ABC in an official capacity
Reporting Standards	ABC rules and requirements that detail how circulation/data claims are compiled, reported and audited (formerly known as 'Audit Rules')
Return/Return Form	Submission in which circulation / distribution / attendance/other data are reported to ABC for certification
Title	Publication, exhibition or other media/product
Trade Media	Publications and other media which provide information for persons in relation to their employment or interest in the media industry
Written/in writing	Includes communication only by post, fax or email

Brief introductions to certain sections (shown in Italics) are for convenience only, do not form part of the byelaws and will not affect their interpretation.

1. CONSTITUTION

- a) We operate according to our memorandum and articles of association, byelaws and Reporting Standards. The ABC Board approves changes to the byelaws and Reporting Standards. All of these documents are available from our website www.abc.org.uk.
- b) It is a condition of your membership of ABC that you will comply with the relevant byelaws and Reporting Standards. Any breach of this condition will entitle ABC to terminate your membership and/or registration of any relevant title.

2. APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP AND REGISTRATION

- a) To apply to become a member of ABC you must submit the relevant application form and any other documentation which we may request. We cannot approve your membership application until we have received payment of the relevant fees.
- b) To register a title with ABC you must submit the relevant application form and any other documentation which we may request. We may need to inspect the relevant records/systems before registering your title.

We may approve an application to register a title prior to its launch.
- c) If we are not able to issue a title's first ABC certificate within 12 months of the date of registering then we reserve the right to cancel the title's registration.

3. PUBLICITY RULES

This section contains fundamental rules on how you may promote your links with ABC and in particular circulation / distribution / attendance/other data. The intention is to avoid those who use the data being misled because of how the data is presented.

Applicants

- a) Until you have received written confirmation from us that your membership application has been approved, you must not make any claim of ABC membership or use the ABC Logos.

Members

- b) After receiving written confirmation that we have approved your ABC membership application you may:
- state that your organisation is a member of ABC
 - associate your registered titles with ABC in accordance with the rules below.
 - not make any reference to ABC or use the ABC Logos in relation to any non-registered titles.
- c) After receiving written confirmation that we have approved a title's registration (but before receiving its first ABC certificate) you:
- may publicise this fact, as long as you include the month and year its registration was approved. For example: 'ABC registration approved February 2010'
 - may include an explanation of the audit process or what the title's ABC registration means in generic terms.
 - must not publish the ABC Logo in or use it in relation to the title
 - must not make any reference to when ABC may certify the data or carry out an audit
 - must not associate any data relating to the title with ABC (or imply any association). This means any data must be clearly sourced as a 'publisher's statement'/'organiser's statement' or other appropriate source, and must not for example be described as 'to be validated by ABC' or 'subject to audit'. You may not make claims such as 'we expect an ABC circulation of...'

Use of ABC and other data

- d) Whenever you quote any circulation / distribution / attendance figures (whether ABC certified or not) on any material, you must include the latest average total net circulation / distribution / attendance figures certified by ABC (as soon as practical) and the period of certification must be stated. If no ABC data is available then you must comply with section 3(c) Note:
- For this purpose 'material' includes any media in which you publish figures including editorials, articles, direct mail, sales presentations and websites.

- This includes material which quotes percentage changes in circulation / distribution / attendance data where the basis of the comparison must be clear. For example: year on year or 2010 vs. 2009
- If there are two ABC certificates with the same end date, *for example 12-months to 31 December 2010 and 6-months to 31 December 2010* then the ABC certificate that covers the longest period is deemed the latest for the purpose of this rule.
- Single-issue and 3-month ABC certificates co-exist with the latest 6 or 12-month ABC certificate. Therefore if you quote the figure for a single issue or 3-month period it must always be accompanied by the total average net circulation figure for the latest mandatory 6 or 12-month ABC certificate issued according to the relevant ABC Reporting Standards.

- e) Non-ABC data must be sourced as a 'publisher's statement'/'organiser's statement' or other appropriate source and accompanied by the latest ABC certified data in accordance with (d) above. In all cases you must source and present data so that it is clear which information is ABC certified and which is not.
- f) You must not associate the terms 'reader' or 'readership' with ABC or ABC data
- g) Statements or claims relating to data certified by ABC or attributed to ABC must be factually correct. Where the statement or claim is contradicted by ABC data but you are using data from another source to support the statement or claim, then that alternative source must be clearly identified.

Concurrent release

- h) You must not release or publicise any data (or trends in data) relating to a title included in a concurrent release of ABC data before the official release date and time set by ABC.

Comparisons

If you make a comparison between titles' circulation / distribution / attendance figures it must:

- i) Be on a like for like basis
- j) Include the latest figures certified by ABC (as soon as practical)
- k) Include the latest mandatory average total net circulation / distribution / attendance figures certified by ABC for each title compared (as soon as practical).

Note: Short period optional ABC certificates (e.g. single-issue or 3-month ABC certificates) co-exist with the latest mandatory ABC certificate. Therefore if you include figures from a short period optional ABC certificate in the comparison, then you must include

the latest mandatory figures and total average circulation / distribution / attendance figure

- l) Include the relevant period(s) of certification
- m) If it includes any non-ABC data make clear which information has and which has not been certified by ABC, and include the source of the non-ABC data
- n) Identify the publishing frequencies for each title included in the comparison if they are different.
- o) Make clear what data is being compared (*for example if it is a particular category of circulation, or UK only*). (Note that the total average figure for each title compared must still be included as per (k) above)
- p) If comparing between a title that has primarily paid circulation and one that has primarily free circulation, make a fair and clear distinction between the respective types of circulation.

Use of ABC Logos/Advertisements

- q) You may only use the ABC Logos in or in relation to a registered title that has been issued an ABC certificate.
- r) You may only publish ABC Advertisements in an ABC registered title that has been issued an ABC certificate, unless we have given written authorisation otherwise.
- s) You must not position the ABC Logos or ABC Advertisements in such a way as to imply an association of non-ABC data with ABC
- t) You must not alter an ABC Advertisement, nor publish an advertisement which purports to be from or authorised by us, unless we have given written authorisation.
- u) You may only publish a claim of ABC membership or use the ABC Logos or ABC Advertisements in, or in relation to a supplement, if that supplement is either bound into the entire print run of an issue of a registered title or has been issued its own ABC certificate.

Implied involvement/accuracy of statements relating to ABC

- v) You must not make inaccurate or misleading statements relating to ABC Reporting Standards, procedures or decisions either expressly or by implication.

Penalties for infringement

- w) Breaches of the Reporting Standards or bye-laws will be subject to the sanctions set out in section 12(l) and 12(m).
- x) If we have confirmed the resignation or cancellation of a title's registration, you must stop making any

claims of ABC membership in relation to it, stop using the ABC Logo in relation to it but may use the title's current ABC certificate until its expiry date unless informed otherwise.

4. AUTHORISATION AND PAYMENT OF FEES

- a) You must pay all Fees within 30 days of the invoice date. If any Fees are not paid when due we reserve the right to charge interest from the due date until payment is made in full (both before and after any judgment), at 2 per cent per annum over the National Westminster Bank plc base rate from time to time. The parties agree that this section 4(a) is a substantial remedy for late payment of any sum payable under this Agreement in accordance with section 8(2) Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act 1998.
- b) A title's annual subscription will not be refunded in whole or part if its registration ceases part way through the year.
- c) If Fees remain unpaid 60 days after the invoice date we reserve the right to:
 - Withdraw benefits of membership for the title to which the outstanding Fees relate. This may include removing a title's information from the ABC website, withholding the issue of a title's ABC certificate or excluding it from a concurrent release
 - Cancel your membership and/or the registration of the title to which the outstanding Fees relate.

5. AUDITS AND RETURN SUBMISSION

- a) All ABC audits and inspections of ABC certificates will be governed by the byelaws and Reporting Standards in force for the particular membership sector.
- b) If we are to conduct an audit we will send you a letter of engagement that details both our and your duties and responsibilities, the terms of which will prevail over the terms of these Byelaws in the event of conflict.
- c) If we are not your auditor, then for ABC purposes:
 - You must use an auditor that has been approved by us and who is a registered auditor and member of either The Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), Institute of Chartered Accountants of Scotland (ICAS), Institute of Chartered Accountants in Ireland (ICAI) or Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA). In exceptional circumstances you may apply to us to use an auditor who is not a member of one of the above bodies, setting out the exceptional circumstances for consideration.
 - If you change your Approved Auditor you must send us their details for approval.

- You must send us in advance of any audit a letter of engagement between you and your Approved Auditor. This must include the standard terms specified in the Reporting Standards. We cannot issue an ABC certificate until we receive this letter of engagement.
 - Your Approved Auditor must submit your circulation or distribution Return Forms to us.
- d) We reserve the right to audit or inspect any Return Form before issuing the ABC certificate.

If we do not receive a Return Form by the submission deadline for the relevant audit period we will send you a letter requiring that you submit the Return Form and pay the penalty fee for late submission within 14 days of the date of the letter and invoice.

If you do not submit the Return Form and pay the penalty fee by the date requested, we reserve the right to cancel the title's registration (and charge interest and apply the sanctions set out in section 4 above).

- e) If we are not able to complete an audit or inspection in relation to a title then we reserve the right to cancel the title's registration and withdraw any ABC certificates upon which an audit or inspection was not completed.
- f) Our staff auditors must carry out the audit of titles outside the UK or Republic of Ireland, and all records required for audit purposes must be in English.

6. TRANSFER OF A REGISTERED TITLE TO ANOTHER MEMBER

We will allow a title to remain registered following its transfer to another member (who has other certified titles) as long as within 30 days of the transfer:

- we are able to satisfactorily confirm the transfer has taken place
- we have received all outstanding Fees
- the new owner has agreed to keep the title in continuous certification and submitted the relevant registration form.

We reserve the right to audit or inspect the subsequent Return Form before issuing the ABC certificate.

If any of these conditions are not fulfilled we reserve the right to cancel the title's registration.

Note: It is the responsibility of the new owner to ensure that the records specified by the Reporting Standards for the membership category exist for the whole audit period and to make these available for audit/inspection.

7. TRANSFER OF A REGISTERED TITLE TO A NON-MEMBER

- a) A title's registration will cease immediately upon its transfer to a non-member, unless it has any audits or

inspections outstanding, in which case the former owner will first be given the option to complete the audit or inspection at their expense. If however we cannot complete an audit or inspection then we reserve the right to cancel the title's registration and withdraw any ABC certificates upon which an audit or inspection was not completed.

- b) The right to use an ABC Logo ceases on the date of the transfer of a title to a non-member.

- c) The non-member may apply for membership and registration of the title in accordance with section 2.

- If the new owner applies to register the title the publicity requirements in section 3 relating to an applicant will apply.
- We reserve the right to decide whether a short period audit must be undertaken in addition to the normal audit

8. MERGER OF TITLES OR CHANGE IN THE NAME OF A TITLE

If you merge a registered title with one or more other titles or change the name of a registered title then you must apply to us within 30 days of the change to keep the resultant title registered.

We will examine the circumstances surrounding the change (including any other changes to the registered title(s) made at the same time) and tell you in writing if the change is accepted as valid for ABC purposes.

We reserve the right to refuse the title's continued registration if we consider the changes are so extensive or such that we consider it should be treated as a new title requiring separate registration.

Below is a non-exhaustive list of other changes which, if made at the same time as a merger of titles or change of name, may affect our decision.

- A change in format (e.g. tabloid to A4)
- A change in publishing frequency (e.g. weekly to monthly)
- A break in the continuity of issue identification (e.g. first issue after change is identified as issue 1)
- Masthead identification of the change (e.g. 'formerly known as...' or '...incorporating...')
- How the change is presented/communicated in the title and elsewhere to both readers and advertisers

If you are planning a merger of titles or change of name we recommend you contact us for advice as early as possible.

9. RESIGNATION / CANCELLATION

- a) You may resign a title's registration as long as:
 - You tell us in writing before the expiry date of the current ABC certificate
 - There is no complaint, audit, inspection or Fees outstanding against the title
- b) If for strategic reasons (and in our sole discretion) we decide to withdraw our services in relation to a particular ABC product, sector or geographic region we will terminate affected registrations and/or memberships with a minimum of three months' notice. We will notify those affected of any outstanding requirements before the termination can be effected (such as the completion of an audit) which if not met may result in the termination being deemed a cancellation rather than a resignation. Subject to compliance with any outstanding requirements, members and/or titles affected by a strategic withdrawal may be entitled to a pro-rata refund of membership fees and/or a refund of any fees paid for work not carried out.
- c) After we have confirmed the termination of a title's registration or a membership under section 9(a) or (b), the provisions of section 3(x) will apply.

10. RE-REGISTRATION

- a) You may apply at any time to re-register a title as long as there are no Fees outstanding in relation to the title (whether owing by you or a previous owner of the title).
- b) In cases where the same media owner re-registers a title the first audit must be undertaken within 6 months of the registration being accepted.
- c) We may impose such conditions as we see fit on the re-registration of a title (either to be met before acceptance of the re-registration or after). For example, these conditions may include a requirement:
 - For us to carry out additional audit or inspection work, or require you to provide us with reports on issues related to the previous resignation or cancellation
 - For you to submit a Return Form for a particular audit period or within a specified timescale. In cases where the same media owner re-registers a title the first audit must be undertaken within 6 months of the application being approved
 - For you to submit a Return Form for any audit period not reported as a result of the resignation or cancellation of the title's previous registration
 - For us to complete any inspection or audit that was outstanding on an issued ABC certificate at the date the title's previous registration was cancelled.
 - For you or us to make particular publicity statements (or specify 'no publicity') as appropriate
 - To delay the re-registration of the title for a period of up to 12 months from the date of the

previous cancellation as a result of the circumstances that led to that previous cancellation, and a bar on retrospective audits covering the excluded period

11. AVAILABILITY OF RECORDS

ABC's credibility relies on the accuracy of the data it certifies. Therefore it requires the following rights of access to records, in order that the accuracy of any data to be certified may be verified.

You must allow us access to any records that we request for the purpose of checking the accuracy of any Return or compliance with the Reporting Standards and byelaws:

- whether held by you or a third-party agent
- within 10 working days of our written request

12. COMPLAINTS PROCEDURE

If a member or Official of ABC wishes to make a complaint that a member is not complying with the ABC byelaws or Reporting Standards then this section sets out the procedure that should be followed. It is intended to allow both parties to the complaint the opportunity to make their representations and for ABC to ensure it has all the information required to make a fair and informed decision. This procedure is based on written submission only. Note: for ROI, references to the Chair and ABC Board will be taken as referring to the Irish (ROI) Council.]

Stage 1 - Making a complaint

- a) If a member or Official of ABC (other than the Chief Executive or Chairman) ("the complainant") considers that a member ("the member complained of") has not complied with or is not complying with ABC Reporting Standards or the byelaws, he may make a complaint to that effect in accordance with this complaints procedure.
- b) Complaints will not be accepted under this process if:
 - They relate to an infringement of publicity requirements that was published or distributed in material more than 6 months prior to the date of the complaint (unless the infringement continues to be published in material in the public domain - for example on a website, or in a publication still being distributed)
 - They relate to the accuracy of certified data for an audit period with an end date more than 18 months prior to the date of the complaint.
 - They relate to section 17 (data protection), in which case they will be subject to section 18 (governing law and jurisdiction).
- c) The complainant will send to the Head of Compliance a written notification of complaint ("the notification of complaint"), setting out the matters of which he complains accompanied by copies of any documents on which the complaint relies. ABC supplies a standard form for this purpose, which is available from the ABC website.

- d) If the complainant is the Head of Compliance then:
- He will send the complaint to the Chief Executive and references below in this process to the Head of Compliance from section 12(e) to section 12(m) will be read as references to the Chief Executive.
 - Once the Chief Executive has made his decision per section 12(k) or 12(l) you may request a review of this decision by an ABC Complaints Panel in accordance with section 12(p), except the Chairman will not consider if the ground or grounds relied on in the request for review apply, i.e. the request for review will be passed to an ABC Review Panel for reconsideration providing the other stated requirements are met.

Stage 2 – Forwarding the complaint and member's right to reply

- e) Unless the Head of Compliance considers the complaint to be manifestly ill founded, he will send a copy of the notification of complaint and any related documents to the member complained of.
- f) Within 10 working days of receipt of the notification of complaint, or within such further time as the Head of Compliance may allow, the member complained of may send to the Head of Compliance a written statement of response to the matters raised by the complainant accompanied by copies of any documents on which he relies. Where the Head of Compliance considers that a reply is required from the complainant, he will send the complainant a copy of the response, in which case section 12(g) will apply.
- g) Within 10 working days of receipt of the statement of response, or within such further time as the Head of Compliance may allow, the complainant may send to the Head of Compliance a written statement of reply setting out his reply to the matters raised by the member complained of accompanied by copies of any documents on which he relies.

Stage 3 – Gathering further information

- h) If it is contended expressly or by implication in the notification of complaint or response or reply that a decision by an ABC Official (the "Official") is not in accordance with the Reporting Standards or the byelaws the Head of Compliance may refer the statement to the Official and the Official may send to the Head of Compliance and to the parties to the complaint his written comments within 10 working days (or within such further time as the Head of Compliance may allow).
- i) After consideration of the notification of complaint, response and reply (if any) and any written comments by the Official, the Head of Compliance may require the complainant or the member complained of or the Official to provide further written information or documents relating to the matters raised, within a specified timescale.

Stage 4 – Complaint Decision

- j) When the Head of Compliance considers that sufficient information and documents have been provided, he will make a decision on the complaint and will notify the complainant and the member complained of accordingly. This will normally be within 10 working days of the receipt of the information, however if there are reasons why this is not possible ABC will notify both parties as to the reason for the delay in the decision.
- k) If the Head of Compliance decides that the member complained of has complied with the Reporting Standards and byelaws, he will notify the complainant and the member complained of and, with the following exception, all parties must keep all matters relating to the complaint confidential, including all correspondence and the fact that a complaint was made. However, if the Head of Compliance decides special circumstances require it, he may issue a ruling that the complaint has not been upheld and authorise the publication of that ruling on the ABC website and/or the circulation of that ruling to other members and the Trade Media.
- l) If the Head of Compliance decides that the member complained of has not complied with the Reporting Standards or byelaws, or that a decision by an Official was not in accordance with the Reporting Standards or the byelaws he will issue a ruling to that effect, and, if no appeal is received as specified in Section 12(n), he will publicise that ruling on the ABC website and may circulate that ruling to members and/or the Trade Media and will decide on the required method (if any) to correct the information in the marketplace. If an appeal is made under Section 12(n) and/or a request for review under Section 12(o), the decision will only be publicised once the process of appeal/review is completed.
- m) Should the Head of Compliance believe that a penalty other than one set out in section 12(l) be applied, he may in addition and subject to the approval of the Chief Executive implement any or all of the following sanctions [Note: if the complainant is the Head of Compliance then, as per section 12 (d), the Chief Executive alone may implement any or all of the following sanctions):
- withdraw any ABC certificate already issued and issue a revised ABC certificate;
 - require the member complained of to submit or resubmit any Returns;
 - direct that the member complained of be expelled, temporarily suspended from membership and/or subject to the fulfilment of conditions;
 - direct that the registration of the title in question be cancelled or temporarily suspended.
 - direct that a re-audit take place by the member's Approved Auditor or ABC (at the member's cost).

Stage 5 – Appeal to Chief Executive

- n) Should the complainant or member complained of disagree with a decision taken by the Head of Compliance alone under section 12(k) or 12(l), they will have the right to appeal to the Chief Executive, by giving notice in writing and detailing the grounds for appeal to the Head of Compliance within 5 working days of notification of the decision. If the Head of Compliance receives such a notice he will refer the complaint to the Chief Executive who will reconsider the complaint and decision and will normally respond to each party within 10 working days of receipt of the appeal. However if there are reasons why this is not possible ABC will notify both parties as to the reason for the delay in the decision.

Stage 6 – Review by ABC Board panel

- o) The complainant or member complained of may request a review of a decision on a complaint by the Chief Executive under section 12(n) or by the Head of Compliance and Chief Executive together under section 12(m) if one of the following grounds applies:
- i. Relevant evidence (which had been provided within the relevant time limit) was not taken into account;
 - ii. There is a substantial flaw in the decision or in the process which led to the decision.
 - iii. Relevant new evidence has come to light which could not reasonably have been obtained before the decision.
- p) If the complainant or member complained of wishes to exercise the right to request a review of a decision then they must give notice in writing to the Chief Executive using the official ABC Request for Review Form (available from the ABC website or on request) within 5 working days of notification of the decision. The completed form must:
- Set out which of the ground or grounds stated in section 12(o) they consider applies.
 - Be limited to the explanation as to why the specified ground or grounds applies.
 - Be authorised by an individual at Director level of the member's organisation.

If the Chief Executive receives such a notice he will refer the complaint to the Chairman.

- q) If the Chairman considers that the ground or grounds relied on in the request for review apply (as to which his decision is final), he will refer the complaint for reconsideration to a panel consisting of 3 members of the ABC Board (not connected with the complainant or the member complained of or the matters raised) selected by him ("the Complaints Panel"). The Chairman may, at his discretion, fill one or more of the 3 positions on the Complaints Panel from the membership of the ABC Reporting Standards Groups.

- r) If they consider it appropriate, before reconsidering the decision, the Complaints Panel may invite the complainant, the member complained of, or the Official to make further written representations, may call on appropriate experts and may make such other further investigations as they consider appropriate. The panel must reconsider the decision within 15 working days of the Chairman receiving the notice in accordance with section 12(p), save that the Chairman may allow an extension of not more than 10 working days, in his sole discretion. The panel shall be entitled to adjourn any meeting if necessary but in such circumstances should complete their review of the decision as soon as is reasonably practical.
- s) The Complaints Panel may confirm, reverse or vary the decision of the Chief Executive and/or Head of Compliance. The decision of the Complaints Panel shall be final, except when the Complaints Panel's decision is not unanimous when their decision shall be of no effect unless and until it has been reviewed and approved by the ABC Board. Such review by the ABC Board must take place within 10 working days of the Complaints Panel's decision.

Complaints Procedure – confidentiality/unavailability of ABC Chairman or Chief Executive/legal proceedings.

- t) For the duration of the complaints procedure, but subject to Section 12(k), the contents of the statement of complaint, the statement of response, the statement of reply and any other information and documents which have been provided will be confidential to the complainant, the member complained of and ABC.
- u) If the ABC Chairman is unavailable to carry out his actions in this procedure due to normal absences (for example holiday/business commitments) then appropriate extensions to the timescales will be made to enable him to properly fulfil his role.
- v) If either the ABC Chief Executive or ABC Chairman are unavailable to carry out their actions in this procedure due to prolonged or indeterminate absence (for example through illness or other incapacity) then the ABC Board may appoint a deputy to fulfil their role in this procedure.
- w) Matters raised under this complaints procedure cannot also be subject to an appeal under the review procedure in section 13 below.
- x) All decisions of ABC as to the interpretation of these Byelaws generally and in relation to any complaint will be final and you agree not to institute any legal proceedings in relation to any matter arising under the Byelaws or which is or was the subject of a complaint.

13. REVIEW PROCEDURE

This section sets out the procedure for members who wish to contest a decision made by ABC because they believe it has not been made in accordance with ABC Reporting Standards or byelaws. This procedure is based on written submission only. Note: for ROI, references to the Chair and ABC Board will be taken as referring to the Irish (ROI) Council.]

Stage 1 – Appeal to Chief Executive

- a) If you consider that a decision by an ABC Official (whether about a matter concerning you or another Member) is not in accordance with ABC Reporting Standards or the byelaws, you have the right to appeal against that decision in accordance with this review procedure. Note: If the decision relates to an audit or inspection, the first level of appeal will normally be to the Director of Audit – refer to the relevant Reporting Standards. However if the official making the audit/inspection decision is either the Director of Audit or the Chief Executive then the first level of appeal will be in accordance with this review procedure.
- b) You must send your appeal in writing to ABC's Chief Executive, setting out the reasons why you believe the decision is not in accordance with the Reporting Standards or the byelaws, including with it copies of any documents on which you rely.
- c) If you wish the implementation of the decision to be suspended pending the appeal, you must give ABC written notification of your intention to appeal before the date on which the decision is to be implemented, and your appeal must be received by the Chief Executive within 5 working days of this notification. In any event, appeals may only be brought under this Review Procedure within one month of the date of the decision.
- d) If the Official whose decision is questioned ("the Relevant Official") is the Chief Executive, then you may request a review of this decision by an ABC Review Panel in accordance with section 13(m). In these circumstances:
 - Section 13(c) still applies, therefore if you wish the implementation of the decision to be suspended pending the request for review you must give the Chief Executive written notice of your intention to request a review before the date on which the decision is to be implemented, and the completed ABC review form as detailed in section 13(m) must be received by the Chief Executive within 5 working days of this notification.
 - The Chairman will not consider if the ground or grounds relied on in the request for review (referred to in Section 13(l)) apply. The request for review will be passed to an ABC Review Panel for reconsideration providing the other requirements in Section 13(m) are met.

Stage 2 – Forwarding the appeal and response from those affected

- e) The Chief Executive will send a copy of your appeal to the Relevant Official.
- f) If the Chief Executive considers that your appeal directly affects another member or members ("the member(s) affected"), he will also send a copy of your appeal to the member(s) affected.
- g) The Relevant Official (and any member(s) affected) must send their written statement(s) of response to the Chief Executive, setting out their submissions on the matters raised by you, including copies of any documents on which they rely.
 - The response(s) (if submitted) must be received by the Chief Executive within 10 working days of receipt of the appeal, or within such further time as the Chief Executive may allow.
 - The Chief Executive will send the statement(s) of response (if submitted) to you.
 - If no statements of response are made (or the statement(s) are 'no response') then the process will move direct to byelaw 13i.

Stage 3 – Right to reply to the responses

- h) You may send to the Chief Executive a written statement of reply setting out your reply to any matters raised by the Relevant Official (and any member(s) affected) including copies of any documents on which you rely.
 - The reply must be received by the Chief Executive within 10 working days of receipt of the statement(s) of response, or within such further time as the Chief Executive may allow
 - The Chief Executive will send your statement of reply (if submitted) to the Relevant Official (and to any member(s) affected).

Stage 4 – Gathering further information

- i) After considering the correspondence and documentation relating to the appeal, the Chief Executive may require you, the Relevant Official and/or any member(s) affected to provide further written information or documents relating to the matters raised.

Stage 5 – Appeal decision

- j) When the Chief Executive considers that sufficient information and documents have been provided, he will make his decision concerning the appeal and notify the member(s) affected. This will normally be within 10 working days of the receipt of the information, however if there are reasons why this is not possible ABC will notify the member(s) affected as to the reason for the delay in the decision

- k) If the Chief Executive decides that the decision by the Relevant Official was not in accordance with the Reporting Standards or the byelaws, he may implement any or all of the following actions:
- Issue a ruling to that effect and authorise the circulation of that ruling to other members and to the Trade Media;
 - Withdraw any ABC certificate already issued and issue a revised ABC certificate;
 - Require you or any member(s) affected to submit or resubmit any Returns;
 - Direct that a re-audit take place either by the relevant Approved Auditor or ABC.
 - Reverse or vary the decision of the Relevant Official

Stage 6 – Review by ABC Board panel

- l) Any member affected may request a review of a decision by the Chief Executive under section 13(j) if one of the following grounds applies:
- i. Relevant evidence (which had been provided within the relevant time limit) was not taken into account;
 - ii. There is a substantial flaw in the decision or in the process which led to the decision.
 - iii. Relevant new evidence has come to light which could not reasonably have been obtained before the decision of the Chief Executive under section 13(j)
- m) If the member wishes to exercise the right to request a review of a decision then they must give notice in writing to the Chief Executive using the official ABC Request for Review Form (available from the ABC website or on request) within 5 working days of notification of the decision. The completed form must:
- Set out which of the ground or grounds stated in section 13(l) they consider applies.
 - Be limited to the explanation as to why the specified ground or grounds applies.
 - Be authorised by an individual at Director level of the member's organisation.
- If the Chief Executive receives such a notice he will refer the complaint to the Chairman.
- n) If the Chairman considers that the ground or grounds relied on in the request for review apply (as to which his decision is final), he will refer the decision for reconsideration to a panel consisting of 3 members of the ABC Board (not connected with the member or members affected or the matters raised) selected by him ("the Review Panel"). The Chairman may, at his discretion, fill one or more of the 3 positions on the Review Panel from the membership of the ABC Reporting Standards Groups.
- o) If they consider it appropriate, before reconsidering the decision, the Review Panel may invite the

member or members affected or the Relevant Official to make further written representations, may call on appropriate experts and may make such other further investigations as they consider appropriate. The panel must reconsider the decision within 15 working days of the Chairman receiving the notice in accordance with section 13(m), save that the Chairman may allow an extension of not more than 10 working days, in his sole discretion. The panel shall be entitled to adjourn any meeting if necessary but in such circumstances should complete their review of the decision as soon as is reasonably practical.

- p) The Review Panel may confirm, reverse or vary the decision of the Chief Executive. The decision of the Review Panel shall be final, except when the Review Panel's decision is not unanimous when their decision shall be of no effect unless and until it has been reviewed and approved by the ABC Board. Such review by the ABC Board must take place within 10 working days of the Review Panel's decision.

Review Procedure – confidentiality/unavailability of ABC Chairman or Chief Executive/legal proceedings

- q) Until the completion of the review procedure, the contents of your appeal, the statement(s) of response and reply and any other information and documents which have been provided will be confidential to you, ABC and any member(s) affected.
- r) If the review procedure concludes that the decision by an ABC Official is in accordance with the Reporting Standards or the byelaws, then all parties must keep all matters relating to the appeal confidential, including all correspondence and the fact that an appeal was made. However if the Chief Executive or Review Panel decide special circumstances require it, they may issue a ruling that the appeal has not been upheld and authorise the publication of that ruling on the ABC website and/or the circulation of that ruling to other members and the Trade Media.
- s) If the ABC Chairman is unavailable to carry out his actions in this procedure due to normal absences (for example holiday/business commitments) then appropriate extensions to the timescales will be made to enable him to properly fulfil his role.
- t) If either the ABC Chief Executive or ABC Chairman are unavailable to carry out their actions in this procedure due to prolonged or indeterminate absence (for example through illness or other incapacity) then the ABC Board may appoint a deputy to fulfil their role in this procedure.
- u) Matters raised under this review procedure cannot also be subject to a complaint or appeal under the complaints procedure in section 12 above.

v) All decisions of ABC in relation to this review procedure will be final and you agree not to institute any legal proceedings in relation to any matter arising under the Byelaws or which is or was the subject of an appeal.

14. COPYRIGHT

- a) We hold joint copyright in your titles' ABC certificates with you.
- b) We have the right to use and publish without restriction all information provided to us for certification

15. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

Nothing in these Byelaws excludes or limits our liability in respect of death or personal injury caused by negligence, fraud, and/or fraudulent misrepresentation and liability which may not otherwise be limited or excluded under applicable law. The entire aggregate liability of us to you or any third party arising out of or in connection with your membership of and relationship with ABC, and whether arising from contract, tort, negligence or otherwise, shall be limited to the value of five times the Fees paid by you in the calendar year of the act or omission said to give rise to the liability. Under no circumstances shall we be liable to you or any third party for any type of special loss, indirect loss, consequential loss, loss of profits or any anticipated savings, or loss of data.

16. USE OF ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION

We each agree that we may communicate electronically with each other. The electronic transmission of information cannot be guaranteed to be secure or free from viruses or error, and consequently such information could be intercepted, corrupted, lost, destroyed, arrive late or incomplete, or otherwise be adversely affected or unsafe to use. You and we recognise that systems and procedures cannot be a guarantee that transmissions will be unaffected by such hazards but we each agree to use commercially reasonable procedures to prevent such hazards including undertaking checks for the most commonly known viruses before sending information electronically.

17. DATA PROTECTION

- a) This section 17:
 - Will apply when we are to carry out an audit, inspection or other services for which we have been engaged and is supplemental to the duties and responsibilities set out in the Terms of Audit letter or other agreement.
 - Includes the terms “Personal Data”, “Sensitive Personal Data”, “Data Processor”, “Data Controller” and “Process” which are defined as in the Data Protection Act 1998 (the “DPA”).
 - Will not be subject to the complaints procedure detailed in section 12, but will be subject to the jurisdiction of the courts of England.
- b) You acknowledge that under the terms of these byelaws and the Reporting Standards, we will act as

a Data Processor appointed by you who will be a Data Controller, and the data you (and/or third parties acting your behalf) make available to us from time to time to which we have access may include Personal Data and Sensitive Personal Data (such Personal Data and Sensitive Personal Data shall be defined as the “The Personal Data”).

- c) We will:
 - Only process the Personal Data for the purposes of carrying out audits/inspections and/or other services for which you have engaged us
 - Use our reasonable endeavours to keep The Personal Data secure.
- d) You warrant, represent and undertake that:
 - You (and/or any third party acting on your behalf) are entitled to provide The Personal Data to us for the purposes of us carrying out audits and/or other services for which you have engaged us; and
 - Our processing of The Personal Data for such purposes shall not cause us to be in breach of any applicable laws or regulations (including, without limitation, the DPA).
- e) You will indemnify us, keep indemnified and hold us harmless from and against all costs (including the costs of enforcement), expenses, liabilities (including any tax liability), injuries, direct, indirect or consequential loss (all three of which terms include, without limitation, pure economic loss, loss of profits, loss of business, depletion of goodwill and like loss), damages, claims, demands, proceedings or legal costs (on a full indemnity basis) and judgments which we incur or suffer as a result of a direct or indirect breach by you of section 15 (d).
- f) We reserve the right to return to you (or any third party acting on your behalf), and refuse to audit and/or provide any other services in respect of The Personal Data where we reasonably consider that any Processing of that data by us could cause us to be in breach of any applicable laws or regulations (including, without limitation, the DPA).

18. GOVERNING LAW AND JURISDICTION

The formation, existence, construction, performance, validity and all aspects whatsoever of the Byelaws, Reporting Standards and other regulations governing the workings of ABC as laid down by the Board and all other aspects of the relationship between you and ABC will be governed by the law of England and Wales and the courts of England and Wales will have exclusive jurisdiction to settle any disputes which may arise. ABC and you irrevocably agree to submit to that jurisdiction except that ABC may seek injunctive relief in any court of competent jurisdiction.

APPENDIX TWO - BULK DISTRIBUTION – CAPS BY SUPPLY TYPE: NON-DAILY PUBLICATIONS AND FROM MAY 2010 PERIOD DAILY PUBLICATIONS (AIRSIDE AND COPIES ON TRAINS ONLY)

The number of copies you can claim for bulk distribution (for non-daily publications and from May 2010 for daily publications – airside and copies on trains only) must be limited (or 'capped') for each issue according to the particular audience type which is being targeted.

The caps are shown below either as a percentage of the total potential penetration for each audience type or for some types an absolute number.

Note:

- If the number of copies supplied is less than the cap you must claim the actual supply.
- You must not claim any copies supplied over and above the allowed cap.
- Copies can only be claimed if they meet the requirements of the bulk distribution circulation category. For example one-off events/exhibitions will not meet the regularity requirements of bulk distribution.

Applying for an increased cap for a specific distribution point or points

- If you wish to claim more copies than the audience type cap permits for a specific distribution point (because you find the demand for the publication exceeds the cap for example) then you can apply to ABC for approval to increase the cap for that specific distribution point
- You must submit your application to ABC's Director of Newspapers detailing the proposed cap increase, specific distribution point(s) affected and including independent supporting evidence
- The cost of us considering the application will be proportionate to the level of verification required
- The frequency of re-verification required for these caps will be agreed by ABC on a case by case basis

1. AIRSIDE (INCLUDING AIRLINES): From May 2010 75% of seating capacity*

- Total potential penetration will be the average number of seats available on the services to which the newspaper is supplied. This may be calculated with reference to number of short-haul and long-haul flights.
In relation to airline lounges:
 - Lounges that are designated for a named airline's passengers (e.g. Aer Lingus Lounge) will not have a separate cap. Any copies supplied will count against the cap for the airline based on flight capacity as detailed above
 - For lounges that are not designated to an airline's passengers or are designated for two or more airlines' passengers publishers must apply to ABC for capping arrangements.
- The cap in this category is based upon the average number of journeys per day. *For example: A fleet of 10 aircraft each with 200 seats = 2,000 seats. If the aircraft each makes 2 outbound flights per day this makes a total potential penetration of 4,000 seats. Therefore the cap (and maximum number of copies*

that can be claimed for that airline per issue) will be 75% x 4,000 = 3,000 copies.

- The contract with the purchaser must include a requirement for them to advise the total potential penetration (or Estimated Passenger Capacity – 'EPC') and to revise if schedules or capacity changes significantly.
- If the same contract specifies that copies will be supplied at one end of the route for use also on return journeys, the EPC will be calculated on 'out and back' capacity, otherwise only outward capacity from the supply point will be taken into account.

2. HOTELS 80% of bedrooms (London) 65% of bedrooms (elsewhere)

- Total potential penetration will be the total quantity of available rooms per individual hotel.
- The quantity of copies that may be included will be a maximum of the percentage penetration figure as an average across the mandatory ABC audit period for the publication in question (i.e. 1 month or 6 months as appropriate).
- Supplies may exceed this figure for individual issues (but may never exceed 100%), but where the average across the mandatory audit period exceeds this percentage, the quantity to be declared to ABC must be restricted to this figure.
- London refers to an address which falls inside of the M25 London Orbital Motorway.

3. TRAINS 50% of carriage seats* (by day by class)

- Total potential penetration will be the number of seats available on the carriages of each individual train supplied to.
- This figure is a percentage by day by class.

4. OTHER PUBLICATION INSERT ABC certified net newstrade sale and/or free letterbox delivery figure

- Total potential penetration is the certified total net circulation figure.
- May only be claimed if the host publication is distributed no later than the day following the publication's normal distribution date.
- The host publication and inserted publication cannot be different issues or editions of the same publication. *For example: A Saturday Sports Edition cannot be claimed if it is inserted in Monday's issue of the parent publication.*
- Auditable evidence of the circulation must be available.

5. VOUCHER REDEMPTION Actual number of voucher redemptions

- Total potential penetration is the total number of redeemed vouchers.
- Either actual Vouchers or third-party evidence of number of vouchers redeemed must be available.

APPENDIX TWO - BULK DISTRIBUTION – CAPS BY SUPPLY TYPE: NON-DAILY PUBLICATIONS AND FROM MAY 2010 PERIOD DAILY PUBLICATIONS (AIRSIDE AND COPIES ON TRAINS ONLY)

6. SPORTS EVENTS 33% of attendance figures

- Total potential penetration is the total attendance at the event
- Third-party evidence supporting the actual attendance figure must be available

7. LEISURE CENTRES 25% of seating capacity

- Total potential penetration is the total seating capacity of the centre
- Third-party evidence of seating capacity of venue used must be available

8. FOOD/BEVERAGE OUTLETS 80% of seating capacity

- Total potential penetration is the total seating capacity of the outlet
- Third-party evidence of seating capacity of outlet used must be available

9. SCHOOLS – UP TO 6TH FORM 15% of number of pupils

- Total potential penetration is the number of pupils at the school up to and including 6th form level
- Third-party evidence of the number of pupils must be available. This must be renewed annually

10. UNIVERSITIES/COLLEGES 33% of number of students

- Total potential penetration is the number of students at the establishment
- Third-party evidence of the number of students must be available. This must be renewed annually

11. FERRIES 33% of number of seats*

- Total potential penetration is the number of seats on board the boat
- Third-party evidence of the number of seats must be available

12. CRUISE SHIPS 65% of number of cabins*

- Total potential penetration is the number of cabins on board the boat
- Third-party evidence of the number of cabins must be available

13. COACHES 50% of number of seats*

- Total potential penetration is the number of seats on board the coach
- Third-party evidence of the number of seats and coaches must be available

14. EVENTS/EXHIBITIONS 33% of attendance

- Total potential penetration is the actual attendance figures from the event.
- When an exhibition is for more than one day, the attendance needs to be calculated for each day for daily publications and for the week or length of the show (if less than a week) for weekly publications. The principle is that a publication can only be distributed at a show during its shelf life (it would be wrong to count the attendance for a whole 4 day

show when only the Monday publication was distributed on the Monday)

- The calculation of the day's attendance can be done in a number of ways:
 - actual daily attendance
 - average of total attendance divided by the number of days the show covers, or
 - average of total attendance pro-rated by previous years actual daily attendance
- Third-party evidence of the actual attendance must be available. This must be based on controlled entry to the event/exhibition and a recognized auditable method of proving measurement e.g. paid or ticket entry. Publishers are advised to contact ABC to discuss the proposed method of measurement in advance of the event, particularly in relation to free events

15. THEATRES/CINEMAS/BINGO HALLS 15% of number of seats

- Total potential penetration is the number of seats at the establishment
- Third-party evidence of the number of seats must be available

16. BUSINESS/OFFICES 33% of number of staff

- Total potential penetration is the number of staff at the establishment
- Third-party evidence of the number of staff must be available. This must be renewed annually

17. PRIVATE HOSPITALS 50% of number of beds

- Total potential penetration is the number of beds at the hospital
- Third-party evidence of the number of beds must be available

18. PRISONS 15% of number of cells

- Total potential penetration is the number of cells at the prison
- Third-party evidence of the number of cells must be available

19. NURSING/RESIDENTIAL HOMES 50% of number of beds

- Total potential penetration is the number of beds at the establishment
- Third-party evidence of the number of beds must be available

20. MEALS ON WHEELS 50% of number of meals

- Total potential penetration is the number of meals supplied
- Third-party evidence of the number of meals must be available. This must be renewed annually

21. JOB CENTRES 80% of number of seats

- Total potential penetration is the number of seats at the job centre
- Third-party evidence of the number of seats must be available. This must be renewed annually

APPENDIX TWO - BULK DISTRIBUTION – CAPS BY SUPPLY TYPE: NON-DAILY PUBLICATIONS AND FROM MAY 2010 PERIOD DAILY PUBLICATIONS (AIRSIDE AND COPIES ON TRAINS ONLY)

22. CAR HIRE & COMMERCIAL VEHICLE/VAN HIRE 50% of number of cars/vehicles in fleet*

- Total potential penetration is the number of hire cars/vehicles in the fleet
- Third-party evidence of the number of cars/vehicles must be available. This must be renewed annually

23. BETTING SHOPS 80% of number of seats

- Total potential penetration is the number of seats at the shop
- Third-party evidence of the number of seats must be available

24. DOCTORS/DENTIST/VETERINARY SURGERIES 80% of number of seats

- Total potential penetration is the number of seats at the surgery
- Third-party evidence of the number of seats must be available

25. HOLIDAY CARAVANS (STATIC) 65% of number of caravans (1st April to 30th Sept only)

- Total potential penetration is the number of static caravans on the site
- Third-party evidence of the number of caravans must be available.

26. DIRECT MAIL-SHOTS 65% of copies delivered

- Total potential penetration is the number of copies on the mailing/delivery list
- Copies must be delivered individually addressed to a named individual on the day of publication of the issue claimed
- Third-party evidence of delivery must be available, together with a full mailing/delivery list containing names and addresses for each copy claimed

27. BLOCKS OF FLATS/APARTMENT BLOCKS 75% of number of residences

- Total potential penetration is the number of separate residences within the block
- Third party evidence of the number of residences must be available

28. SUPERMARKET OR HYPERMARKET** 250 copies per outlet

- **Defined as large self service food and household goods stores, likely white goods, with a news offer either within shopping aisles or from kiosks located outside check out areas. Premises will be over 300 square metres and have restricted Sunday opening hours, being the deciding factor,

29. PETROL FILLING STATION** 150 copies per outlet

- **Defined as:
 - Having four or more pump islands/stations (each pump island/station may have a varying number of nozzles)
 - Excluding filling stations at motorway services

30. MAJOR STORE WITH NEWS** 100 copies per outlet

- **Defined as multiple stores over three hundred square metres in prime locations. This will include department stores, all offering a comprehensive range of products across many categories (e.g. cards, stationery, books, etc). Also Major Stores where customers call specifically to purchase news, but which also offers a wide range of other product lines. Other clearly defined categories such as Supermarkets, Hypermarkets and Convenience stores should not be included.

31. NEWSAGENT** 50 copies per outlet

- **Defined as an outlet where the principal products are news, confectionary and tobacco

32. ESTATE AGENT 50 copies per outlet

33. 'PUBLIC SERVICE' LOCATION** 50 copies per location

- **For example Council offices, libraries, 'non-venue/stadium' type sports centres (but excluding private gyms)

34. BUSES 40 copies per bus

- Where the number of buses is restricted to the number of buses supplied to regardless of how many journeys they each do

35. RETAIL OUTLET (NOT OTHERWISE DEFINED) 20 copies per outlet

36. MOTORWAY SERVICE STATION 20 copies per outlet

- A motorway services with a petrol filling station on site is treated as one outlet

37. OTHER AUDITABLE AUDIENCE SUPPLY POINTS 50 copies per location

- If you have a unique scheme not covered above you may apply to us to have it considered for inclusion. *An example of a unique scheme could be copies supplied to executive cars, where the total potential penetration will be the number of cars available on the day of supply.*
- You must send us written details of the scheme to be operated and tell us how you envisage the total potential audience could be audited.
- We will examine the suggested scheme and inform you if, in our opinion it can be audited and whether we will accept the scheme for claiming copies. If the scheme is accepted we will inform you of the allowable cap we have set. ABC's decision in such applications will be final.
- We will tell enquirers details of the caps set on request.
- The contract must give us and your Circulation Auditor (where appropriate) full and free access to all distribution points copies have been supplied to. This is so the distribution of copies and the total potential audience figures can be audited.

APPENDIX TWO - BULK DISTRIBUTION – CAPS BY SUPPLY TYPE: NON-DAILY PUBLICATIONS AND FROM MAY 2010 PERIOD DAILY PUBLICATIONS (AIRSIDE AND COPIES ON TRAINS ONLY)

38. UNAUDITABLE SUPPLY POINTS

- If in our opinion the total potential penetration cannot be audited the resultant circulation may not be claimed.

*The caps in these categories are based upon 1 journey per issue. *For example: A fleet of 10 coaches each with 50 seats = 500 seats, therefore the 50% cap means the maximum possible claim per issue is 250 copies (regardless of the number of trips those coaches make)*

To check you are using the latest ABC reporting standards and obtain information about recent changes, visit www.abcireland.ie

www.abc.org.uk



Contact us

ABC, Saxon House, 211 High Street, Berkhamsted, Hertfordshire, HP4 1AD
+44 (0) 1442 870800 info@abc.org.uk